

Volume 6, Number 1802

Submarine drama ends

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 6

(Agencies) - Ten days after it

ran aground in restricted Swed-

ish waters, the Swedish navy

today handed over a Soviet

submarine to the commander

of a Soviet flotilla waiting out-

side Sweden's territorial limit,

navy officials said. The transfer

capped the sharpest post-

World War 11 diplomatic clash

between the Soviet Union and

its neutral Baltic neighbour.

The Swedish government released the aged Whisky-class

submarine No. 137 and its crew

of more than 50 men at 1025

GMT -- despite the disclosure

yesterday by outraged officials

that it was probably carrying

nuclear-armed torpedoes.

of support in fight

against Polisario

AMMAN, SATURDAY NOVEMBER 7, 1981 - MUHARRAM 10, 1402

Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 pence

Carrington's remarks on EEC role in Sinai draw fire from Israel

and the second second

TEL AVIV, Nov. 6 (Agencies) — Israeli government officials expressed annoyance today at remarks made by British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington, on possible participation of the European Economic Community (EEC) in a

Prime Minister Menachem Begin said last night that the Brit-Egypt in April.

U.S. reassures Rabat RABAT, Nov. 6 (A.P.) - A

high-level U.S. military delegation led by Assistant Defence Secretary Francis West ended a three-day visit today with a renewed assurance of American backing for Morocco in its war against the Polisario Front movement. A similar assurance was given by the new U.S. ambassador, Joseph Verner Reed, in presenting his credentials to King Hassan II. In a statement at Rabat airport, Mr. West stressed the American view that the Polisario's recent escalation of the war was likely to obstruct King Hassan's proposal for a ceasefire and a referendum among the dis-puted territory's 100,000 inhabitants.

Fahd to go to U.S. December 1

JEDDAH, Nov. 6 (A.P.) ---Saudi Arabian Crown Prince Fahd will visit the United States Dec. 1 for Middle East peace talks with President Ronald Reagan, the Englishlanguage newspaper Arab s reported in its issue

Sinai peacekeeping force.

ish and Europeans "could stay at home" if unacceptable conditions were linked to their participation in the force that will patrol the Sinai after Israel hands it back to Lord Carrington told a news

conference in Saudi Arabia yesterday that if the EEC decided to take part in the force n would be on the basis of seeing the return of Arab territory to the Arabs and on no other basis."

The statement followed remarks by several Arab states and the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) that European involvement in the Sinai force would be implicit backing

for the Camp David agreements between Egypt, Israel and the Unned States which are opposed by many Arab countries. "If Lord Carrington thinks he

can set conditions for British or European participation in the force, he is mistaken and we will not accept them," one Israeli offi-, cial said.

All Israeli newspapers today prominently featured reports from Washington that U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig had objected to Lord Carrington's critical remarks on the Camp David process.

They reported that Mr. Haig had summoned the British ambassador yesterday to express his objections and had also spoken to a meeting of American Jewish. leaders.

"The participants in the meeting were surprised at the vehemence of Mr. Haig's remarks against Lord Carrington," the Jerusalem Post correspondent in Washington reported.

By Maaz D. Shukayr

Special to the Jordan Times

AMMAN, Nov. 6 - Former

Ramallah Mayor Nadim Zaru

today welcomed the Saudi Ara-

bian blueprint for peace in the

Middle East, but he condemned

He was speaking to the Jordan

King Hussein Bridge on his way

that is acceptable to the Pales-

cation of the cancellation of an

Oct. 6, 1969 order to deport him.

cautioned however, that "we have

to wait" for the outcome of the

12th Arab summit conference in

be debated at the next Arab sum-

mit in the presence of the Pales-

tine Liberation Organisation--the

sole legitimate representative of

the Palestinian people--we must

not put the cart before the horse:

The former mayor of Ramallah

THE BELOVED'S

Shmeisani, Grindlays Bank Building, opposite (ELEA)

FOROTOT

(1964-1969) said the Israeli plan

to introduce civil administration in

we have to wait," he said.

Since the eight-point plan will

Morocco later this month.

tinians," he said.

King: Arabs united in search for peace

WASHINGTON, Nov. 6 (J.T.) - His Majesty King Hussein has affirmed that there are no divergent stands, no extreme or moderate attitudes, but only one unified Arab stand seeking a just and comprehensive peace in the Middle East based on the legitimate rights of the Palestinians and the return of Jerusalem to Arab sovereignty.

Hussein said Jerusalem is an occupied territory which should be returned to Arab sovereignty because of its importance to all believers in God. There can be no peace without the return of Jerusalem as the Holy City symbolises peace, he declared.

His Majesty said his talks with American leaders dealt with Middle East developments over the past few years and Jordan's stand with regard to these developments as well as contacts with international bodies and the United States before and after the U.N. Security Council Resolution 242. In his press conference, King

Speaking at a press conference Hussein reviewed events in the here yesterday evening, King Middle East region since 1967 up to the late Egyptian president Anwar Sadat's visit to occupied Jerusalem which the King said came as a painful surprise, coming at a time when efforts have been under way for forming a joint Arab delegation, including the Palestinians, to conduct peace negotiations.

> "It seems that the world does not understand the Arab stand vis-a-vis the Middle East issue," the King said.

"In fact," he added, "there are no divergent stands, no extreme or moderate attitudes but only one Arab stand seeking to achieve a just and durable peace."

"I discussed these issues with the American administration and pointed out that there could be no peace through the usurpation of gurating two new Israeli setother nations' land," King Hustlements in the occupied West sein said. Bank, Mr. Sharon said Israel

"I have also pointed out to the would show its disdain for the American leaders that the recent events in the Middle East and Egypt in particular, came as a result of Israel's attitude and the pressure Israel exerted on Egypt causing Sadat to deviate from the Arab policy," the King said.

The Egypt-Israel problem is the least complicated problem, he because it encompasses the people added, since the major problem lies in granting the Palestinians The plan, proposed hy Israeli their rights in their homeland Defence Minister Ariel Sharon, in shuding Jerusalem. "does not give the Palestinian"

the situation there is dangerous. I have a feeling that Israel plans to internationalise the Arab-Israeli conflict, he said. The Arabs, the King added, want to preserve their own charac-

ter and identity in order to maintain good relationship with world nations and to keep their region free from world conflicts.

"I hope to come out of this visit convinced that there is a real possibility for the United States to reconsider its position and adopt an attitude that existed four years ago when the Arabs were dealing with the United States as a superpower wishing to achieve justice, and committed to a constructive policy, His Majesty said.

Washington has been supporting Israel with the purpose of attaining certain gains and U.S. leaders used to say that a strong Israel will be an asset for world peace, King Hussein pointed out. "I have always opposed this view," he added.

PLO and recognition of Israel

In reply to another question, King Hussein said that "we now

King Hussein warned that the face a problem because the Pales-Middle East region is restless and tine Liberation Organisation (PLO) is being asked to recognise Israel, something that does not seem logical, since Israel does not though 1 do not voice excessive recognise the PLO neither does she recognise the Palestinian people's rights in their homeland." The PLO, he said, should be included in any efforts to achieve peace.

A DESCRIPTION OF A DESCRIPTION OF A

"I have found a great deal of warmth and readiness to listen to the Arab views in my talks with the U.S. leaders, King Hussein said. "I can say that the picture now is quite different from that a year ago since a powerful American administration can display a better understanding of the Arab views.

In fact, the doors are no more closed as they were under Prescan get unanimous Arab support.

Hussein, Noor arrive in Los Angeles LOS ANGELES, Nov. 6 (J.T.) - Their Majesties King Hussein and Queen Noor arrived here late last night after concluding their state visit to Washington. They were seen upon departure from the American capital by the American Secretary of State Alexander Haig and senior American officials as well as the Jordanian ambassador to the United States and embassy staff.

During his stay in Los Angeles, King Hussein is scheduled to address the World Affairs Council.

Useful, fruitful and constructive,' Badran sums up King's U.S. talks

WASHINGTON, Nov. 6 (J.T.) — His Majesty King Hussein's visit to the United States has been "useful, fruitful and constructive," Prime Minister Mudar Badran said in a statement here last night. He told the Jordan Radio and Television correspondent it is boped that the visit will open new avenues of constructive work and a tresh start of bilateral cooperation different from previous ones. King Hussein and his accompanying delegation have found an open-minded president who has displayed a better understanding of the Middle East situation and its true dimensions, Mr. Badran said.

He expressed hope that the King's visit to the United States will bring about a real change in Washington's stand which, he said, had been greatly in favour of Israel under the previous administration.

ident Carter and his administ-

ration which, King Hussein said,

displayed no sufficient flexibility.

"The picture is now different, but

optimism in this respect, I feel

there is a possibility of a new

beginning and a positive one too."

Asked about Saudi Crown

Prince Fahd's eight-point peace

plan, and whether it was dis-

cussed in the meetings with U.S.

leaders, King Hussein said that he

did not. since he was not requested

by Arab leaders to do that. Yet, he

said, he felt the plan includes prin-

ciples adopted by Arab summit

However, he said, the whole

subject will be discussed by the

forthcoming Arab Summit so it

conferences and previously sup-

ported by the United Nations.

"We hope to witness a fair attitude adopted by the United States in its capacity as a superpower." the prime minister added.

In his talks with the American leaders, Mr. Badran said, King Hussein has voiced Jordan's rejection of allowing the Arab World to be a stage for superpower rivalry.

Sharon lashes out at Saudi Arabia

TEL AVIV, Nov. 6 (Agencies) tion of Mr. Sharon's alleged remarks. Israel has long included Defence Minister Ariel Sharon, apparently firing another salvo in Saudi Arabia among the Arab states which reject the Israeli tre-Israel's campaign against Saudi-American ties, was quoted today aty with Egypt and the Camp as saying he now views Saudi David accords. On Thursday, while inau-Arabia as a "confrontation state."

Israel's state radio said Mr. Sharon's decision stemmed not only from "concern" over the Reagan administration's approval of the sale of the Saudis sophisticated military equipment, but also to express Israeli doubts about Washington's commitment to the Camp David accords.

A spokesman for the defence minister refused to either confirm or deny the radio report, and would not comment on the inten-

the Camp David accords and the Tehran puts out Israeli plan to introduce civil administration in the occupied Afghan solution West Bank and Gaza Strip. Times just before he crossed the

eight-point Saudi plan by building eight new settlements in occupied Arab lands. Welcomes Fahd plan, rejects Camp David

and not the land."

he added.

Zaru returns to W. Bank

appearing Saturday. The paper said that, by Dec. 1, Prince Fahd will have obtained some response from the Arab summit conference on his eightpoint Middle East peace blueprint. The summit is scheduled for Nov. 25 in Fez, Morocco.

Mideast solution should be sought at Arab summit, Iraqi president says

BEIRUT, Nov. 6 (R) - Iraqi President Saddam Hussein was quoted today as saving the right place for any solution to the Middle East crisis was an Arab summit conference. President Saddam was replying in an interview with the Parisbased weekly magazine Al Watan Al Arabi to a question on Iraq's attitude to Saudi Crown Prince Fahd's peace plan. The interview was quoted hy the official Iraqi News Agency. "What is important for Iraq is not the search for a relatively better alternative for Camp David or any other plan," he said in a reference to the Egyptian-Israeli Middle East accords. "There should be a search with an open mind and an active presence of the Arab conscience for the most valid attitude from the historical and actual viewpoints. The most valid attitude is that on which all the Arabs, including the PLO agree in a healthy climate and open mind," he said.

Kurdish party joins forces with Bani-Sadr

PARIS, Nov. 6 (R) - Iran's powerful Kurdish Democratic Party (KDP) has formally joined forces with the exiled Iranian National Council of Resistance (NCR) to fight the Khomeini regime in Tehran, according to a letter received here today. The NCR was set up by former Iranian president Abol Hassan Bani-Sadr and Mujahedeen guerrilla leader Massoud Rajavi after they fled into exile in France last July. The letter said that after discussions with NCR leaders, particularly on the subject of Kurdish autonomy, the party had decided to join forces with the NCR.

LONDON, Nov. 6 (R) - Iran is to demand the total withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan and their replacement by an Islamic peace force, Iranian Deputy Foreign Minister Mohammad Lavasani said today.

The official Pars news agency quoted Mr. Lavasani as saying full details of an Iranian plan to solve the Afghan crisis would be made public within the next few days. Mr. Lavasani, who recently returned from talks with Pakistani officials in Islamabad, was quoted as saying: "We ask for the uncon-

ditional withdrawal of these forces (the estimated 85,000 Soviet troops) from Afghan territory prior to anything else." Mr. Lavasani said today that an

attraction of the Iranian plan for Moscow would be that it would guarantee that the departure of Soviet troops would not mean opening the door to Western powers.

the occupied West Bank and the Haddad quits Gaza Strip was "unacceptable,

TEL AVIV, Nov. 6 (Agencies) -Saad Haddad, the renegade Lebanese major who leads the Israeli-backed rightist militias in South Lebanon, resigned today, a right-wing radio station in South Lebanon reported.

Maj. Haddad, named Lt. Sharbel Barakat as his successor, the privately-owned Voice of Hope radio said.

No reasons were given for the resignation of the major, who, encouraged and supported by Israel, has led several thousand militiamen during the past several years of fighting against Pales-tinian commandos in South Leba-

Two years ago he proclaimed a narrow strip of territory running along the Israeli frontier as "free Lebanon" and said he did not recognise the authority of the Beirut government. He pledged to fight against the presence of Syrian peacekeeping troops in Lebanon.

The radio said he thanked the Israeli government for the aid it had been giving to his force. Maj. Haddad broke away from

the Lebanese army at the height of the Lebanese civil war in 1976, and with Israeli help, built the 200troop Marjayoun garrison into a force of 2,000. When Israel withdrew from the six-mile-deep border enclave after its 91-day invasion in 1978, it turned control of the area nver to Maj. Haddad.

all administrative measures adopted unuaterally pation authorities," he said.

"Palestinian officials as well as

people the minimum of

sovereignty over their own land."

West Bank citizens have rejected

The U.S.-sponsored Camp David accords between Egypt and israel are "categorically" rejected, Mr. Zaru said.

tinians have categorically rejected (the Camp David peace approach) because it does not guarantee the minimum of the Palestinian people's legitimate rights," he said.

Mr. Zaru, who served briefly as Jordan's minister of transport in 1972, said the decision to let him return to live in his hometown, 16 kilometres north of Jerusalem. was "wise."

He urged the Isracli authorities however to "take a similar step to allow all other deportees to return

"Such decisions are humanitarian and just." he said. One hundred friends and relatives on this side of the hridge, as well as another 100 on the other side, watched Mr. Zaru as he knelt to kiss the ground of the occupied West Bank the moment he set foot on his homeland.

GOLD

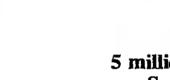
SILVER

LEATHER

CRYSTAL

PERFUMES

back home after a 12-year exile. "Prince Fahd's plan can constitute a basis for negotiations on a "In whole and in part, the Palessolution (to the Middle East crisis) Mr. Zaru, who last week received official Israeli notifi-



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Amman

November 1981

NATIONAL

Who should study what? Major headache at community colleges

EDITOR'S NOTE : This is the third of a series of articles in which Dina Matar looks into Jordan's proliferating community colleges. In the first two, published on Wednesday and Thursday, the system's growth and its purposes were discussed and the credibility of community colleges was questioned. Today, students' preferences for their fields of specialisation are analysed.

possible unemployment

AMMAN — Some 500 female graduates of community colleges -- previously known as teachers. training institutes --- have been jobless for the past two years, and all of them have teaching diplomas. In 1981, 1,700 female teachers graduated from various community colleges in the coun-. try. Although the actual number of unemployed female teachers is still unknown, the Ministry of Education predicts that the number has more than doubled during last year.

The problem is expected to worsen in 1982, when as many as 3.000 female teachers are expected to graduate from community colleges in the summer.

The dilemma of finding suitable jobs for this vast number of poteotial manpower has caused the Ministry of Education a major headache. The graduates, most of whom are committed to join the ministry's teaching corps under the scholarship law, have been vircually doing nothing except brood over their troubles since they cancot take on another job without the ministrys consent.

The awareness of the importance of education has become more noticeable in the Jordanian society, especially with the initiation of more community colleges

knowledge.

At Alia Community College ward more incentives for the stu-alone, about 3,000 applications dents. Most can study on schowere made this year. Most had to larship basis, and they are probe rejected, since, according to the college's plan, only 600 new students should be accepted.

teachers training programmes; but it seems that all efforts have

other profession, due to the restr- plans. ictions of Jordanian society," she told the Jordan Times.

males to join teachers training programmes because there is a shortage in the oumber of male teachers in the country.

The shortage has become so acote receotly that planners at the high school studeots jump at any Ministry of Education have envischance to continue their education. This year, thousands of aged a new plan of employing applications have flooded comfemale teachers in boys schools an unheard-of concept a few years muoity colleges and the Ministry of Education -- and rumours of ago. But, until now no actioo has have 'yet been taken to finalise this idea.

done little to quench the students' And, in a bid to attract more male thirst for the acquisition of more students to the teaching profession, the ministry has put for-

vided with a bountiful monthly allowance by the ministry. Community colleges them-

The Ministry of Educatioo has selves are taking a part in solving taken great pains to enlighten the the problem. Many community. applicants, especially the females. colleges have introduced more about the hazards of joining profession-oriented fields of study this year, and most newly-opened colleges have geared their progbeen wasted, says a distracted rammes to graduate registration official at the Ministry professionals -- both males and of Education. -- to meet the increasing Females prefer teaching to any demands of Jordan's development

Secretarial science, design, busmess, accountancy, management For male applicants, the situ- and other programmes (for girls) atioo is reversed. The Ministry of and engineering, paramedical sci-Education is trying to induce more ences and business studies (for boys) run side by side with teachers training programmes.

> Community college female students prefer secretarial science, design, business, accountancy and management, while the males opt for engineering, paramedical sciences and busness studies.

According to an analysis of shambles. The great oumber of application forms submitted to one commuoity college io Amman, most of the male applicants preferred professional studies, like engineering, to teacher training programmes. For the girls, there has been an obvious change in attitudes: About 60 per cent of the girls opted for professional studies, to in preference of teachers programmes. But, at the Ministry of Edu-

cation, where the final go-ahead for the acceptance of students is sanctioned, the situatioo is in

applications and people asking about whether they have beeo accepted or not, has turned the community college department into something like a battlefield.

For the students themselves, the situatioo is promising, and in interviews with the Jordan Times, many of them seemed satisfied with the system of community col-

Miss Sahar Barjass, a first-year student of mathematics at the Arab College in Amman said-that she enjoys the lessons very much.

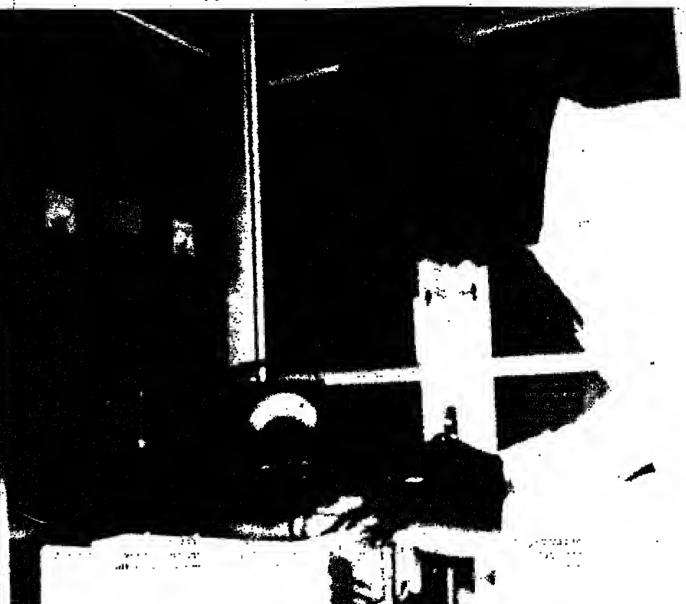
"However, I do not want to become a teacher, not because I will not find a job, but because 1 do not like it." Miss Barjass said she had to enrol in the mathematics for the college administrators, the programme simply because "my parents would not allow me to One of them said that although the study any other profession,"

But, other girls felt differently. For Miss Fatima Tawfiq, another leges, "we have to give in somefirst-year student of business times." administration, her choice of this field is closely linked to her future aspiratioos and wishes. "I want to work and, if I have the chance, I will cootinue my education at the

university," she said. As many officials at the Minis-

try of Education say, this scholastic year would be a turning point, ministry itself and the students. commuoity college coocept implies they are democracy col-

"Not because it is an experience that we cannot cope with, but because it is still a new experience which would likely have some dikes in its way." he said.



1.2

98.4/99.1

Jordan Television

Radio Jordan

Tomatoes .

Eggolant

Muloukhiyah

Potatoes (imported)

Marrow (small).....

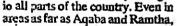
Marrow (large)

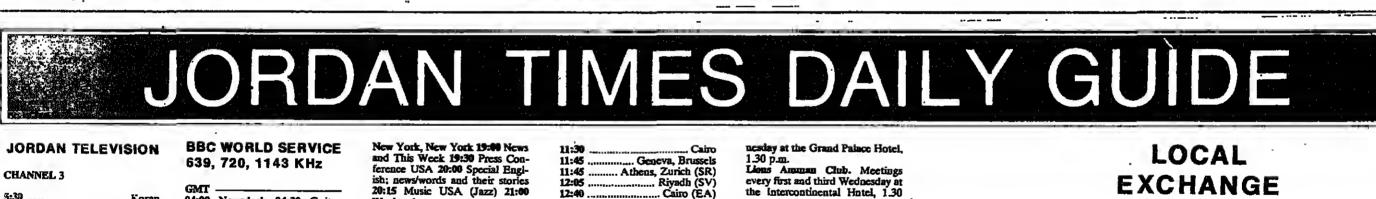
Okra (Green)

Cucumber (small)

Cucunber (large)....

Hot Green Pepper





5:30 Koran Cartoon 5:45 ú:**6**5 Rainbow 6:25 6:49 Buck Rogers 7:10 Local Programme' 7:30 .. Programme on Agriculture 8:60 8:30 ... Arabic Series 9:30 Local Programme (Documentary on Amman) 10:15 Arabic Play 11:00 News in Arabic Film Continues 11:10

CHANNEL 6

. French Programme 7:60 News in French 7:39 News in Hebrew 6:27 Comedy: Yes, Minister 9:09 Saturday Variety Show 9:30 10:00 News in English 10:10 Feature Film "Mystery of Marie Roget"

RADIO JORDAN 855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM

7:69	
7:01	Morning Show
7:30	News Bulletin
7:49	Morning Show
10:00	News Summary
	Eternal Jerusalem
12:00	News Headlines
12:03	Pop Session
	News Summary
13:03	Radiotheque
14:00	News Bulletin
	Instrumentals
14:30	Over a Cup of Tea
	Concert Hour
	News Summary
16:03	Instrumentals
16:30	
17:00	Melody Time
17:39	In Concert
	Play of the Week
	Play of the week
20:30 More	cambe and Wise Show
21:60	
A4.00	Close down

04:00 Newsdesk 04:30 Guitar

Weekend Workshop 04:45 Financial News 4:55 Reflections 05:00 Warld News; British Press Review 05:15 About Britain 95:30 New Ideas 05:40 Book Choice 05:45 The World Today 06:00 Newsdesk 06:39 Ray Moore's Album Time 07:00 World News; News about Britain 07:15 From the Weeklies 07:30 The French Miniature 07:45 Network U.K. 08:00 World News; always be verified by phone before the arrival or departure of the flight. Reflections 08:15 Peebles' Choice ARRIVALS: 88:39 A Taste of Hunni, Irish Style 09:00 World News; British Press Review 09:15 The World Today 7:40 09:30 Financial News 09:40 Look 8:55 Ahead 09:45 Science in Action 9:30 10:15 About Britain 10:30 Michael Stragoff 11:00 World News; News 9:40 9:45 about Britain 11:15 New Ideas 9:50 10:00 11:25 The Week in Wales 11:30 Meridian 12:00 Radio Newsreel 10:05 12:15 Anything Goes 12:45 Sports Round-up 13:00 World News: 19:16 10:45 11:05 Commentary 13:15 Network U.K. 13:30 Golden Treasury 13:45 From the Promenade Concerts 14:00 11:40 15:35 16:30 Saturday Special 14:15 Britain's 17:15 ... Daily Newspapers 14:30 A Taste of Hunni, Irish Style 15:00 Radio 17:25 Newsreel 15:15 Saturday Special 17:25 . Copenhagen, Athens (SK) 16:00 World News: Commentary 17:30 16:15 Saturday Special 17:00 News 17:40Summary 17:92 Saturday Special 17:45 Sports Round-Up 18:00 World News; News about Britain 17:55 18:00 18:45 18:15 Radio Newsreel 18:30 Play of the Week: Beyond the Pale 19:30 19:10 Ray Moore's Album Time 28:00 19:50 World News: Commentary 29:15 20:30 Good Books 20:30 Arrows of Time 23.40 21:15 The Waltz 21:39 People and 23:55 Politics 22:00 World News: From 24:00 01:00 our nwn Correspondent 22:30 New Ideas 22:40 Reflections 22:45 DEPARTURES: Sports Round-up 23:00 World News; Commentary 23:15 Letterbox 23:30 Meridian 6:15 6:35 **VOICE OF AMERICA** 7:00

GMT -03:30 The Breakfast Show: news on the hour and 28 min. after each hour 17:00 Weekend 18:00 Special English; news/words and their stories, feature, short stories 18:30

8:55

9:25

10:00

10:45

11:00

11:10

11:20

12:05 Riyadh (SV) 12:40 Cairo (EA) 12:45 Cairo Paris, London 13:30 AMMAN AIRPORT 16:30 Kuwait (KAC) 19:00 Kuwait 19:30 Jeddah NOTE: The following airport arri-19:45 **Baghdad** vals and departures are provided to Cairo 20:00 the Jordan Times by the Alia infor-..... Ahu Dhabi, Dubai 20:15 mation department at Amman Air-port, Tel. 92205-6. They should .. Cairo (EA) 20:30 01:00 Cairo (EA)

EMERGENCIES

DOCTORS: Caio (EA) Agaba Jeddah Kuwait Karachi, Dubai Doha, Bahrain Farah Al Agrabawi 81923 Dhahran Abu Dhabi Irbid: Abu Dhabi (SA) Hani Gharaybeb 2927 Riyadh (SV) PHARMACIES: Kuwait (KAC . New Ynrk, Vienna Samih 77526 Al Watan 72119 London (BA) TAXIS Bucharest 30557 Oahir ... Copenhagen, Athens 68761 Karnak Cairo Ambassador 64660 London **CULTURAL CENTRES** Cairo (EA) Frankfurt Beinut (MEA) French Cultural Centre 37909 Cairo (EA) Baghdad Goethe Institute 41993 London (BA) Soviet Cultural Centre 44203 Spanish Cultural Centre 24049 Cairo Turkish Cultural Ceotre ... 39777 Haya Arts Centre 65195 Hussein Youth City 67181 41713

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SERVICE CLUBS

Lieus Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wedevery first and third Wednesday at the Intercontinental Hatel, 1.30

p.m. Rotary Cinb. Meetings every Tuesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2.00 p.m. Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meet-ings every Wednesday at the Holi-day Inn, 1:30 p.m.

Saudi riyal

Lebanese pound 72.4/73.3

Kuwaiti dinar 1192.2/1198

Egyptian pound 347/352 Qatari riyal 92.5/93

MUSEUMS .

Military Museum: Collection of military memorabilia dating from the Arab Revolt of 1916. Sports City, Amman. Opening hours 9 a.m.-4 p.m., Sunday to Friday. Closed oo Saturdays. Tel. 64240. Folklore Museum: Jewelry and costumes over 100 years nld. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Amman. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5 p.m. Yearround. Tel. 23316 Popular Life of Jordan Museum: 100 to 150 year old items such as custumes, weapons, musical instruments, etc. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. closed Tuesdays. Tel. 37169 Jordan Archaeological Museum; Has an excellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan. Jabal Al Qal'a (Citadel Hill). Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. (Fridays and official holidays 10.00 a.m. - 4.00 p.m.). Closed on Tuesdays. Jordan National Gallery: Contains a collection of paintings, ceramics,

and sculpture by contemporary Islamic artists from most of the Muslim countries and a collection of paintings by 19th Century orientalist artists. Muntazah, Jabal Luweibdeh. Opening hours: 10.00 s.m. - 1.30 p.m. and 3.30 p.m. -6.00 p.m. Closee n Tuesdays. Tel. 30128

PRAYER TIMES FOR THURSDAY

Sweet Pepper Cabbage . 4.35 Onions (dry) Suprise Dhuhr 11:20 Green onions 'Asr 2:21 Garlic Maghreb Guava 4:41 . 6:40

EXCHANGE RATES

UAE dirbam	(for every 100) 28.2/28.4
Omani riyal	French franc
U.S. dollar	Dutch guilder 136.6/136.8
U.K. sterling	Swedish crown
W. German mark 150.8/151.7	Belgian franc
	Japanese ven
	(for every 100)
Swiss franc	Japanese yen

USEFUL TELEPHONE NUMBERS

Firstaid, fire, police 199 Fire headquarters 22090 Cablegram or telegram 18 Telephone:

280

300 160

150 400 120

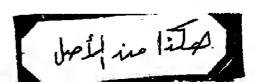
12 Information Jordan and Middle East trunk calls . 10 Overseas radio and satellite calls 17 Telephone maintenance and repair service

MARKET PRICES

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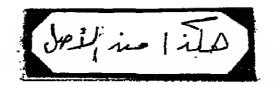
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170	110	Beans
150	100	Bananas
150	120	Apples (Golden)
160	120	Apples (Starken)
100	80.	Water Melons
150	120	Lemons
100	80	Oranges
330	280	Oranges (Shamouri) 150
110	80	Grapes
. 100	60	Cauliflowers
. 140	100	Tangerine
. 150	100	Pears
110	90	Bomali
. 300	200	Olives
800	700	Carrot
. 260	200	Dates (red)
220	180	.Dates (black)
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NATIONAL

Parliamentary team returns from China

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AMMAN, Nov. 6 (Petra) - A delegation from the Upper House of Parliament, led by Mr. Daifallah Al Humoud, returned to Amman last night after a visit to China, where its members attended a parliamentary conference on population and development.

The Jordanian delegation submitted to the conference several proposals, which included a call or the formation of an Asian parliamentary federation to be charged with implementing resolutions of the Inter-Parliamentary Inion, and the establishment of Asian fund to carry out projects cooperation with the U.N. Fund Population Activities.

The delegation met in Peking with the Chinese foreign minister, who paid tribute to His Majesty By Hussein's efforts to serve Arab causes and the cause of world peace.

Yemeni aide here

mation Hassan Al Lawzi arrived here today with a message to His Majesty King Hussein from Pres-ident Ali Abdullah Saleh.

Vanessa Redgrave in Jordan: outspoken actress with a cause



AMMAN, Nov. 6 (J.T.) - British actress and producer Vanessa Redgrave, now on a four-day visit to Jordan, this evening screened Occupied Palestine-a documentary she has produced nn the Palestine problem-at the Professional Associ-ations Complex. Miss Redgrave, who plans to dis-

cuss the film with Ministry of Information officials met Acting Minister of Information Suleiman Aran yesterday. In an interview with the Jordan Times, to be published on Sunday, Miss Redgrave said she had been accorded a "fantastic welcome" in Jordan.(Staff photo by Yonsef Al *Allan)

NATIONAL NEWS BRIEFS

NRA prospects for cement plant

AMMAN, Nov. 6 (Petra) - The Natural Resources Authority (NRA) has completed work on the first phase of prospecting and preliminary studies to determine raw material deposits for a proected cement factory in the north of Jordan. An NRA spokesman said that raw materials for the new project have been found in the eastern desert region near the ancient Qasr Al Hallabat. The NRA will soon start drilling operations to determine the exact deposits found in that region, he said.

Hungarians due for aluminium talks

AMMAN, Nov. 6 (J.T.) - A Hungarian trade delegation is due here tomorrow for a two-day visit to Jordan. The delegation representing Metalimper, the Hungarian metals export concern, will hold talks with Jordanian officials at the Ministry of Industry and Trade, and with businessmen, on ways of boosting Hungarian-Jordanian cooperation in the aluminium industry.

Professor to U.S. on lecture tour

Rural project to bring 26,193 telephone lines to north's towns, villages

MAFRAQ, Nov. 6 (Petra) - Several technical teams from the Telecommunications Corporation (TCC) have completed a general survey of cities and villages in the Irbid-Mafraq region that will be included in the rural communications project, Minister of Communications Mohammad Addoub Al Zaben said here today.

Dr. Zaben said that the teams have also located the sites at which automatic telephone exchanges, as well as microwave relay stations. will be set up.

Speaking at the end of a three-day tour of villages and cities in the Irbid and Marfraq regions, Dr. Zaben said that the communications project will make available 26,193 telephone lines, which can be ncreased later if necessary.

Dr. Zaben concluded his tour by visiting the desert towns of H-4 and H-5, where he looked into telephone and postal services. He also heard requests from the two towns' inhahitants.

The minister was accompanied on the tour by Under-Secretary of Communications Fares Sarayreh and several other officials from the ministry and the TCC, along with a technical team which took part in

Crown Prince tours phosphate mines, inaugurates new digger

KARAK, Nov. 6 (J.T.) - His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan, the Regent, during a visit yesterday to the Jordan Phosphate Mines Company's (JPMC's) mines in Al Hasa and the Wadi Al Abiad, inspected the mines, examined production and transportation processes and officially inaugurated the first giant walking dragline in the Middle East at the JPMC's Al Hasa mine.

housing estate which has been

built near the mine to house min-

ers' families. He met with the

directors of the mine's various sec-

tions, and urged them to coor-

dinate their work with that of the

Jordan Fertiliser Industries Com-

pany in Aqaba and the Arab Pot-

ash Company near the southern

tip of the Dead Sea. Such coor-

He also stressed the need to

ations.

Prince Hassan's first stop was at Wadi Al Abiad, where he met with Mine Director Ahmad Mubayedin, officials and workers. The Crown Prince listened to a briefing on the mine's production and work on a project to expand the mine, designed to raise its production capacity to 2 million tonnes by the end of 1982.

In 1979, its first year of operdination is occessary for the sake ation, the mine produced 300,000 of developing Jordan's fertiliser resources, and to compete with tonnes, which increased the next other nations in the production year to 1.1 million tonnes. It is and marketing of ehemical ferexpected to produce 1.5 million tilisers, Prince Hassan said. tonnes by the end of this year, Mr. Mubayedin said. Phosphate deposits at the Ahiad site, he said train personnel capable of handling the different types of operare estimated at 52 million tonnes.

Afterwards, Prince Hassan made a tour of the mine's various sections and was hriefed on their functions and on improvements recently introduced.

Prince Hassan's next stop was at the phosphate mines in Al Hasa, where he was briefed by its director and engineers on production processes. The Hasa mine is expected to produce 2.2 million tonnes of phosphates this year and 3.1 million by the end of next year, Prince Hassan was told.

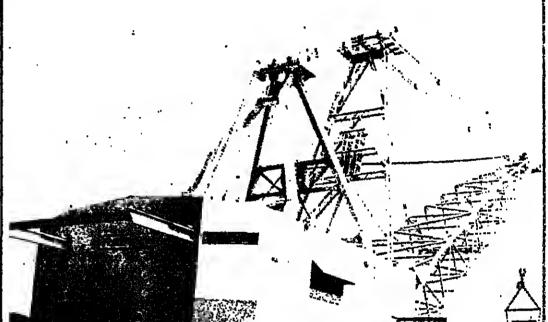
While at the Hasa site, Prince Hassan officially inaugurated the mine's huge new Ransomes and Rapier walking dragline, the first of its kind in the region, which has been operating since March (see hox). He met with British Amhassador to Jordan Alan Urwick, his aides and several British technicians supervising the technical work at the site. They too hriefed Prince Hassan on the progress of work at the mines.



Crown Prince Hassan and his party inspect phosphate production facilities at Al Hasa on Thursday (Petra photo)

Prince Hassan also visited the capacity, he said. Karak power station, and was briefed by its director, Mr. Adel Barbarawi, on the station's development since it went into operation three years ago with a .Al Majali. JPMC Director Gencapacity of two megawatts. The eral Ali Nsour and Karak Govstation now has a four-megawatt ernor Diyah Yousef.

Prince Hassan was accompanied on the tour by Minister of Industry and Trade Walid Asfour, JPMC Chairman Abdul Wahab



AMMAN, Nov. 6 (J.T.) - Dr. Nabil Khairy from the University of Jordan's department of archaeology has left for the United States to deliver lectures at a number of American universities on recent archaeological excavations in Petra. He is making the trip at the invitation of the American Schools of Oriental Research.

Baghdad administrative confab set

Nov. 6 (J.T.) - Jordan's delegation to the second > on administrative development leaves Mr. Ali Khreis, the conference will discuss effective means fordeveloping administration in the Arab World. He said he will submit a working paper to the conference dealing with Jordan's programmes over the past year in this area. The four-day conference is due to start on Sunday.

WHAT'S GOING ON

Exhibitions

* The British Council presents Painting the Town, a major exhibition of photographs of murals and other decorations oo the interiors and exteriors of British buildings at the council centre in Jabal Amman.

* The Alia Art Gallery presents the Contemporary Masters Exhibition.

Amman Players

* are having their first meeting for their next production (in last January 1982) at 7:30 p.m. at the Jabal Luweibdeb theatre. Anyone interested please contact Kitty (tel. 65657), Jane (tel. 66846) or Diana (tel. 812044).

Film

• The French Cultural Centre presents "La Femme de Jean," a colour film sub-titled in Arabic, at 7:30 p.m.

Remembrance Day Services

on Sunday, 8 a.m. Holy Communion and 12 noon Remem brance Service, at the Church of the Redeemer (C. of E/ Anglican/Episcopal), near First Circle, Jabal Amman.

ARE YOU ...

Staging a play? Putting on a concert? Delivering a lecture? Organising any non-profit activity open to the public?

Do you have any kind of event to announce to the Jordan Times' readers? The What's Going On listing is always open to receive entries, preferably written ones, in English or Arabic ... free of charge.

Entries should be received at the Jordan Times office, by hand or by mail, at least 24 hours before the scheduled event.

Let us knowl

secretariat and the directors of ,

specialised Arab organisations,

here yesterday.

their endeavours.

which began a two-day meeting

Prince Hassan called on the

committee to shoulder the respon-

sibility of enlightening the Arah public, not only on political and military issues, hut also on social

and economic problems facing

their countries. He also wished the

committee members success in

Klibi voiced appreciation to

Speaking at the meeting, Mr.

Arab League committee meets

on coordination among agencies

AMMAN, Nov. 6 (Petra) - His Prince Hassan and the Jordanian Royal Highness Crown Prince government for hosting the com-Hassan, the Regent, met here yesmittee meeting in Amman, and terday with Arah League Secpaid tribute to His Majesty King retary General Chadli Klibi and Hussein's efforts to support joint the committee on coordination Arab action. between the Arab League general

Also speaking at the meeting were a number of committee memhers. The meeting was attended by Acting Prime Minister Salem Masa'deh, Chief Chamberlain Ra'd Ibn Zaid, cabinet members and several other officials.

Mr Klibi yesterday opened the meeting of the coordinatioo committee, which is discussing a report on committee activities since the last session, a memorandum on the recommendations of its technical subcommittee and the problem of the duplication of Arab organisations' efforts.

In his opening address, Mr. Klibi said that the meeting hears particular significance, coming just before the 12th Arab summit conference in Fez. The Arab League's work cannot be successful unless there is close coordination amoog its various specialised organisations, Mr. Klibi said.

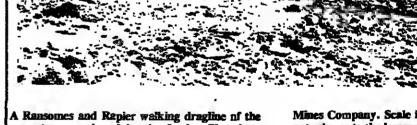
He added that any change of or amendment to the Arab League charter would come as a direct response to the need for adapting to new developments on the Arab and international scenes.

In all, representatives of 23 specialised Arab organisations and the Arab League General sec-retariat are participating in the

Mr. Klibi left Amman for Beirut today. He was seen off at the airport by Acting Foreign Minister Hassan Ibrahim



Arab League Secretary General Chadli Khibi opens the Arab League coordination committee's two-day meeting on Thursday (Petra photo)



same type purchased by the Jordan Phosphate

Mines Company. Scale is shown by the man and auto shown to the lower right of the huge machine (Photo courtesy of British embassy)

Story behind the phosphate company's new workhorse

AMMAN, (J.T.) — The Jordan Phosphate Mines Company's (JPMC's) new walking dragline, now in operation at the company's Al Hasa mines in southern Jordan, was designed and manufactured by Ransomes and Rapier of England. Required to work 24 hours a day, seven days a week for 355 days a year, the dragine - called "Son of the Desert" - is used to excavate overburden and expose the beds of phosphate, one of Jordan's prime resources.

According to a British embessy press release, the machine's boom stands as high as Neison's Column in London and is as long as a football pitch, while its bucket, capable of containing half-a-dozen Range Rovers, can remove 1,000 tonnes of rock each hour. Well over 1,709 tonnes of component parts for it were shipped from the U.K. and erected on site.

The story of Son of the Desert, the release said, stretches back to January 1978, when the invitation to tender was issued worldwide. Ransomes and Rapier technical personnel visited the site to, inspect conditions at first hand before preparing the quotation.

Competition for the order was fierce, but the contract was signed in November 1978 after executives from the JPMC had visited England to inspect Ransomes and Rapier's manufacturing facilities, and to view RAPIER walking draglines working on opencast coal and ironstone mining

Shipment of components began in June 1979 to Aqaba, from where they were transported by road 200 kilometres to the Hasa mine. The compo were first trial-erected, then dismantled before shipping. The procedure reduces site erection time to a minimum by eliminating problems at the Imtory. Final erection was carried out under the supervision of Ransomes and Rapier personnel. To assist in erection, a 110-tonne capacity crawler

crane and a 15-tonne capacity, rubber-tyred site crane were supplied as part of the order. The machine began operation in March 1981.

The phosphate mines company's specification required a machine to work 24 hours a day, seven days a week for 355 days a year, removing overburden. The stipulated output was to average 939 bank cubic metres an hour, which is equivalent to 7.5 million bank cubic metres a year. This work has to be carried out in ambient temperatures ranging from seven to 43 degrees Centigrade.

To meet these requirements, Son of the Desert is fitted with a 95.6-metre boom, carries a 30.6 cubic metre capacity bucket and weighs approximately 1,750 tounes. The maximum suspended load is 83.5 tonnes. Average thickness of overburden is 26.94 metres, and Son of the Desert can move nearly twice its own weight of overburden each hour to expose the phosphate.

-Ransomes and Rapier Ltd. have been designing and manufacturing walking draglines since 1939, and have a worldwide reputation for the manufacture of high quality construction and mining equipment.

The erection of the dragline was carried out under a contract awarded by the JPMC to a joint venture of Costain Mining Ltd. of London and A.K. Dababaeh of Amman. A further contract was awarded to the joint venture for the operation and maintenance of the dragline to excavate an initial 21 million cubic metres of overburden.

Costain Mining Ltd., a wholly owned subsidiary of the major U.K. nverseas contractor Richard Costain Ltd., have been carrying out opencasi mining operations in many parts of the world for nearly 40 years. A.K. Dabahneh is a first-class registered contractor in Jordan, and has been carrying out contract mining operations for the JPMC for some 15 years.

Page 4

JORDAN TIMES, SATURDAY NOVEMBER 7, 1981

ANAD ARAT CALLEG. KHOURE

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Facts of oppression

THE ISRAELI military occupation authorities in the West Bank have once again closed down Birzeit University indefinitely. This is not the first or last time they make such a move, neither against Birzeit University itself nor against the other institutions of higher education in the occupied Palestinian territories. The pattern of official Israeli harassment of Palestinian schools and colleges in the occupied areas has become too obvious for anyone to miss. It is an integral part of the broad, consistent Israeli desire to devitalise the occupied areas economically, educationally and politically to such an extent that the Palestinian human being finds himself or herself seriously contemplating moving out of Palestine in order to provide his or her family with life's most basic requirements -- a job, schooling and a feeling that the future holds something slightly better than the present.

The official Israeli harassment of Palestinian universities has become so bad that a group of Israeli professors at Hebrew University felt compelled to investigate the situation themselves. Their report is being published in the Jordan Times in today's and tomorrow's issues. We urge our readers to study this report in light of the latest closure of Birzeit University, and to reflect on the full implications of the Israeli policy against Palestinian educational institutions.

Birzeit University has become a symbol, and it is upon the shoulder of symbols that the burden of resistance and struggle for human rights and dignity falls the heaviest. Birzeit has become known as a centre of Palestinian nationalism, because it is a special target of Israeli harassment and heavy-handedness. The world should know the facts.

Soviet-Japanese ties stalled at chilly impasse

By Todd Carrel Associated Press

TOKYO — Top-level Japanese and Russian officials here agree that improving strained relations would be an economic and political boon for both countries, but neither side will lead the way to the bargaining table.

Soviet and Japanese sources in Tokyo, who asked not to be identified, agreed that bilateral relations are at one of the "chilliest" points since the end of World War II. The Soviet source warned that the "American factor" was wielding an "unnaturally great" influ-

ence on Japanese foreigo policy. Tokyo's conservative government has provided loyal support to the U.S. call for economic and political sanctions against Moscow after the Soviet intervention in Afgbanistan in December 1979. Ties have also been badly frayed by a long, and increasingly bitter, dispute over four small islands claimed by Japan and held by Russia since World War II.

At a brief September meeting in New York, foreign ministers from the two nations took a tentative step to thaw the chill. Andrei Gromyko and Sunao Sonoda agreed to renew dialogue and begin an exchange of high-level officials.

But the Tokyo sources said no specific plan was worked out. Any optimism the Gromyko-Sonoda talks may have spawned

was suppressed last week when defuse political tensions, accord-Soviet Education Minister Michail ing to Soviet affairs specialist Hiromi Teratani of Tokyo's Aoy-Prokofiev abruptly cancelled a trip here because he was granted a ama Gakuin University. specific visa instead of diplomatic

liamentary group. The Japanese

government said that since it was

understood from the start that the

visit was unofficial, it viewed the

cancellation as "incom-

capabilities in eastern Siberia and

the Soviet Far East - an area ide-

ally situated to receive Japanese

machinery went to Europe.

prehensible."

assessment.

cooperation.

Although the Soviet Union's Far East military force has Prokofiev, the first high-level increased significantly in recent Soviet official to visit Japan since years, sources on both sides said some of Japan's rhetoric about a the Russian intervention in Soviet military threat is over-Afghanistan, was to meet with political leaders on an unofficial hlown visit ar the invitation of a par-The same sources said they

were convinced that more trade and other bilateral contacts would benefit both nations. With twoway trade at \$4.7 billions last year, the Soviet Union was Japan's 16th largest trading partner. But efforts to improve ties con-

The Soviet source said "Japan tinue to stumble over four rocky has lost more than the Soviet islands. Union" from the diplomatic wall Japan insists that it will never huilt between the two countries.

discuss a peace treaty formally ending World War II hostilities Any Japanese businessmen -- wbo claim to bave lost as much as half a hillion dollars in contracts last between the two countries until year because of the economic Moscow cousents to negotiate the sanctions -- would agree with the northern territories issue - the fight over the islands historically the home of Japanese fisbermen, The Soviet source said bis country wants to develop its natural hut occupied by Soviet troops since 1945. resources and industrial

The Japanese proclaim they won't shelve the issue, and the Soviets maintain their position is mchangeable".

The Soviet source said his coun-When Japan stopped supplying try was "against a revision of the what his country wanted, he said, issues of World War II...the the orders for port complexes and Japanese known our position very Because of the vast economic He charged that the public campaign for return of the dis-

potential, some Japanese politicians are leaning toward easing puted territory has been "arti-ficially stimulated". trade obstacles to see whether economic cooperation will help

DURING the recent largescale debates over Jordan's five-year economic and development plan, Mr. Hamad Al Farhan, a prominent Jordanian, appealed to the prime minister to look into the development issue from a national and political perspective that can rise to the level of the challenges and the great

Arab capabilities. Mr. Farhan meant that the straightforward national stand which Jordan has been adopting, coupled with the present political realities of the Middle East and the availability of buge Arab financial resources, set the stage for Jordan to embark on a very ambitious development plan, with only limitation of the absorption capacity but with no worries about the availability of capital.

Apparently, the government of Jordan opted for such an ambitious national and political drive; and assumed that its projects to develop Jordan economically, socially and militarily, with the view of creating a strong and modern state, may have many difficulties to overcome; but lack of capital will not he one of these difficulties or obstacles, as "Arab financial support is no doubt coming in a big way."

This position was confirmed by the government's decision to refer once more the fiveyear plan to the National Planning Council to revise its contents in view of increasing its investments. The investments envisaged by the plan were actually raised at the last minute from JD 2,800 million to JD 3,300 million.

BUSINESS HORIZON

Disappointing Arab support

It is high time to examine this concept and determine whether it was based on unwarranted faith or wishful thinking. Arab oil-ricb countries, or several of them, have not yet comprehended the importance of Jordan to the Arab Nation at large, from the economic, social and military points of view; and the necessity of providing generous support to Jordan, being the geographical and buman huffer zone separating them from the Israeli centre of aggression.

To the contrary, we can even observe some interest by some Arab countries to weaken Jordan, and reduce its national and political role, leaving it needy hy unequipped. As a meaningful sign, we find that the public debt of the

Jordanian government increased during last year by some JD 41.8 million in foreign resources and JD 47.5 million in international resources-a

total increase in government debt of around JD 90 million in one year. All indicators point out that the government will be obliged to borrow even more during the current year to meet its defence and development obligations. The amount involved does not represent more than the revenues of Arab oil for eight hours a year. We are justified to wonder

By Fahed Fanek

where the funds promised to the confrontation countries are; and where the funds allocated for the Arah decade of development are: and where the Arah economic strategy and the joint institutions of Arab economie integration are; and; more importantly, what is the price, demanded from Jordan so that they (the Arabs) become satisfied and accept to cover the basic needs of this striving country?

The Arab shortcomings in this respect are, or soon will he affecting Jordan's economic security; and will, if they persist, restrict its steadfastness and ability to discharge its great national responsibilities. We should not, therefore, keep silent and waiting. If Jordan's needs are not met, it could be the best way to help the enemy of the Arah Nation, and those guaranteeing the security and superiority of that enemy.

The condition of universities in the occupied territories_

Following is the first part of the full text of a report prepared by a committee of five professors at Hebrew University, who were called to discuss the condition of universities in the Israeli-occupied Arab territories, Members of the committee are Ruth Gavison (Law), Yehshua Kolodny (Geology), David Kretchmer (Law), Elizzar Rabinovich (Physics), IMenahem Yaari (Economics). The second part of the report will appear in tomorrow's Jordan Times.

1. Introduction

A group of academic faculty members met on December 7, 1980, to bear a report and discuss the condition of universities in the Occupied Territories. In the course of the meeting the claim was made that the military government published a number of orders regulating the status of academic institutions in the Territories (order 854), and engaged in actions related to these institutions, in a way which injures academic freedom to a degree far exceeding that dictated by security

Frere), the Islamic College in Hebron, and the Religious College in Gaza. Among those, Najah University has the largest number of students and Birzeit University is the oldest, although it only started conferring its own academic degrees in 1973. Three of these five universities (Najah, Birzeit and Gaza) are memhers in the Association of Arab Universities, and one other (Bethlehem University) has applied for admission to this organisation.

In addition to academic institutions which deal directly with education, there exist in many countries institutions which guide academic education and which also enjoy academic freedom. In Israel the Higher Education Council is such an institution. In the Territories a Higher Education Council was established recently, and all the academic institutions mentioned above voluntarily took upon themselves to accept the authority of this Council, which, inter alia, fixes the criteria according to which institutions are granted rec-ognition. The chairman of the Council is Dr. Abed Al-Hak, the President of Najah University. Officials of the military government informed the committee that the Council is directly controlled by the PLO and that the military government does not regard it as a body with which it can have contact. The committee saw no point in dealing with this issue and decided not to address the question of granting official status and academic freedom to the Council, or the suggestion that granting academic recognition to institutions should be in this Council's jurisdiction.

geography of the Land of Israel maps are used on which Israeli settlements do not appear. The committee investigated this claim and found at Birzeit University maps published by the Survey Depart-ment of the State of Israel are used and that the course in geography of the Land of Israel includes a tour which lasts a number of days and covers many Israeli sites. There is no doubt that during the course in the geography of the Land of Israel there is also discussion of Israeli settlements which were erected in places on which previously Arab settlements stood. Obviously this fact may be presented in various ways. However, the committee found no evidence that the study of geography at Birzeit is hased on denying facts.

With regard to Bethlehem University the charge is also made that the institution itself acts in a way inconsistent with academic freedom. It has been charged that the president of the institution was relieved of his job only because he is not an Arab. (The press even went as far as to say he was removed because of a Jewish hackground). The committee investigated the claim in a frank discussion with the ontgoing president of Bethlehem University, Brother Joseph Lowenstein. In that discussion (and in others with members of the university), it turned out that Bethlehem University applied to the Jordanian government to grant official recognition to the -academic degrees conferred by the University. The Jordan goveroment replied that a condition for such recognition was acceptance of the university by the Association of Arah Universities. The university knew in advance that one condition for acceptance as a member of the Association was that it be headed by an Arab. The university was thus forced to weigh fulfillment of this condition against non-recognition of the degrees it grants. At the recommendation of the present president and after due consideration, the decision was taken to appoint as president a person who is an Arab with a suitable academic and ecclesiastic hackground, while the present president be given another bigh post in the university. After hearing this, the committee concluded that the decision of the university resulted from the academic straits in which the university found itself, and not from indifference towards academic freedom in the institution. In the committee's deliberations, a further charge was raised concerning the involvement of the West Bank universities in politics rather than academic matters. According to this charge, the true purpose of the West Bank universities is to develop cadres of leaders and to build an intelligentsia thar will, when the tune comes, serve the, needs of a Palestinian state. It is claimed that such an objective exceeds the bounds of academic activity, turning it into political activity. The committee rejects such a charge, and declares that the development of educated leaders who will serve the community to which the university belongs is an academic objective of the first importance; in this matter the political desires in question are neither here nor there.

ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

Talks on new beginnings

AL RA'I: At his press conference held in Washington Thursday, His Majesty King Hussein said he was deeply impressed by the talks with President Reagan and other U.S. officials and congressmen. He said he was encouraged to see that the U.S. is now ready to listen and to accept logic and that Washington is dis-playing keen interest in the Middle East region.

It seems that the image is no more the same as it was before, and the doors are no more closed. This could usher in a new start in Arah-American relationship and an opportunity that the American administration ought to seize in order to re-build bridges of understanding with the Arah World.

The new American administration, unlike its predecessor, will eventually discover for itself that right is on the Arab side and it has to re-consider U.S. policies towards the Arab World if it is really interested in achieving a just and durable peace in the Middle East.

To embark on a new initiative designed to mend its fences with the Arabs, Washington ought to re-examine Israel's practices in the occupied Arab territories and measure them against values, principles and human interests. In doing so, it will soon discover the true dimensions of dangers threatening the region, and it will find that there is no other way of achieving peace and stability except by hringing about a total Israeli withdrawal from Arah lands and the recognition of Palestinian people's rights in their homeland.

The U.S. should also respect the Arab countries' keenness on preserving their independent identity and character, and their insistence on keeping the Arah area free from superpower rivalry.

In fact we believe this is the best guarantee for building fruitful relationship among nations and securing international interests. Should the U.S. follow this constructive policy and respect the Arabs' views and rights, it will find us quite ready to reciprocate, and willing to cooperate in re-building bridges of understanding and hilateral cooperation on the basis of mutual respect.

AL DUSTOUR: Judging by His Majesty King Hussein's state-ments at his press conference of Washington, his current visit to the U.S. and his talks with American leaders have been successful in paving the way for a new start in U.S.-Arab relationship and a new American stand towards achieving a just and durable Middle East peace.

However, His Majesty, who displayed only a limited degree of ortimism in this respect, expressed hope that the present strong American administration will soon adopt a positive attitude and show better understanding of the Middle East prohlems.

The situation in the region, as King Hussein said, is extremely dangerous due to Israel's attitude and its obstruction of peace efforts. The U.S. has contributed a great deal in creating the present situation. It (the U.S.) has been encouraging and supporting Israel by all means out of a misconception that a strong Israel is an asset for peace. This has no doubt encouraged Israel to pursue an aggressive policy in defiance of the international community.

King Hussein told the press conference that no peace can be achieved through the usurpation of other nations' territories. This is a clear call for an Israeli withdrawal from all occupied Arab territories and a recognition of the Palestinian people's rights in their homeland. Therefore, any peace efforts should centre on solving the Palestine problem, which is the crux of the Arab-Israeli conflict.

His Majesty seized the opportunity to point out the possibility of a new reckless act of aggression hy Israel against Lehanon and Jordan. The Israeli leaders, he said, could earry out such foolisb act and further embarrass the United States.

Indeed, King Hussein has discussed all these subjects with the American leaders hut he chose to explain the facts to the American public through the mass media so that they will reach the American citizen. He wanted to press these points and stress the need for Washington to adopt an even-handed and constructive policy that can truly promote the cause of peace.

considerations.

Also under discussion were the negative reactions engendered in academic eircles in Europe and the United States by those decrees and actions, and the lack of response to this issue by the Israeli academic community. At the end of the meeting the undersigned took upon themselves to work as a committee that would investigate all aspects of the problem and present their findings and recommendations to the Israeli academic community.

The report is written so that the recommendations (part 4) are self-explanatory; however, we recommend that this part be read in light of the detailed findings in the complete report.

2. Academic freedom, the military government:

One of the arguments brought up in the aforementioned meeting was that it is irrelevant to investigate infringements of academic freedom in territories under military government in which extensive security laws apply. There are, of course, restrictions which apply to all residents of the territories -- those this committee is not concerned with nor does it pass judgement upon them.

The committee's point of departure was that the security situation and the existence of a military government do not necessarily imply the abrogation of academic freedom, and that we, as members of the academic community have a particular status and sensitivity as regards this freedom. Therefore, the committee decided to confine its investigation to orders and procedures directed especially at the academic institutions which apply restrictions to them over and above those which apply to the general population. We refer to restrictions in the following spheres: appointment of faculty members; student admission procedures; the organisation of curricular and research programmes; selection of course material and the possession of suitable library and research material; finally, the ability to determine opening and closing dates of the institution. In addition we regard as an aspect of academic freedom and non-dependence the principle that academic recognition of an institution be made through academic considerations alone, and that an academic institution will not be required to be licensed by the administration.

3. The committee's mode of nperation:

The committee held a series of meetings in order to clarify the points which we regarded as pertinent to an investigation. We would like hereby to express our thanks to the many people who gave of their time to meet with us. The committee met with persons who hold senior positions in the military government, or have done so in the past, in order to gather information about the academic institutions in the Territories, the background of the new legislation, and the integration of this legislation in the general policy of the administration. The committee met with two jurists from the Territories who explained the legal regulation of educational institutions in Jordan before 1067. We also met with members of the administrations, faculty and with student bodies of universities in the Territories, and visited the universities of Birzeit and Bethlehem. The findings of this report are based on all of these.

4. Academic institutions in the Territories:

Not every post-secondary institution is an academic one. For the purpose of the committee's work an "academic institution" was defined as that which fulfills the two following conditions:

a) The conclusion of a course of studies in the institution enables the graduate to receive an academic degree;

h) The degrees conferred by the institutions are recognized degrees in the sense that they grant generally accepted academic privileges, such as the admission to advanced studies in other foreign universities.

Presently there are five institutions in the Territories which confer recognized academic degrees, or are working towards a stage in which recognised degrees shall be granted. They are: Najah University in Nahlus, Birzeit University north of Ramallah, Bethlehem University (administered by the Christian order of Brothers -- the

S. Preliminary investigation:

A number of preliminary arguments arose in the course of the committee's work, according to which the issue of academic freedom is irrelevant as regards academic institutions in the Territories. In this part of our report we shall address these arguments.

The committee heard, especially from senior military government sources, the claim that in the territories the academic cloak is merely camouflage. The claim is that the academic activities are at the best a guise for political activity and at the worst a guise for subversive activity. This claim is heard especially with regards to Birzeil University. If this elaim is true, then the question of academic freedom simply does not hold. Therefore, the committee started by addressing itself to the following question: Do these academic institutions maintain regular studies and/or research and do they aim to grant their students orderly and up-to-date education? The committee's findings in this area are clear: In the universities which we visited,

Amman, Nnv. 6 (J.T.) - The senior Palestinian official in charge of higher education in the occupied territories told the Jordan Times today that the Hebrew University report on higher education in the occupied territories is noteworthy because it represents the first such study by Israeli academicians. Dr. Hanna Nasir, President of Birzeit University, said in a statement to the Jordan Times: "Israeli harassment of Palestinian educational institutions at all levels has been taking place since 1967, and many Palestinian reports on the subject have been prepared and presented to international organisations, such as UNESCO. But the Hebrew University study is the first look by concerned Israeli academicians, and, as such, it simply reaffirms and highlights the depth and scope of Israeli violations of the Palestinian people's right to basic educational facilities and services, especially the recently issued order 854."

Dr. Nasir is the member of the PLO Executive Committee responsible for higher education affairs in the occupied territories. He is a resident of Amman, having been deported by the Israeli occupation authorities in 1974.

academic activity is conducted according to accepted norms and their administration strive for the advancement and regular maintenance of this activity.

Even though there is some support for the view that disruption in the conduct of studies, that stems from friction with the military government, may help a university in its public relations in the Arah States, the committee's impression is that the administrations made great efforts to assure the regular execution of its curriculum, in spile of their awkward position, "between the hammer and the anvil".

The committee rejects the preliminary claim that the true interest of academic institutions in the Territories is not academic at all. The committee does not have the ability or means to determine if, in addition to study and research, part of the university staff or students are connected to illegal activities. In any case, that is the task and function of the security forces who have at their disposal a wide range of security legislation. In the opinion of the committee, it is sufficient for our purposes to determine that in the academic institutions of the West Bank there exists a large population of students who are interested in acquiring a bigher education, and a large number of lecturers who are concerned with providing that education. As stated previously, we have no doubt that this is so.

Another argument was put before the committee which also casts doubt on the nature of academic freedom in the universities of the Territories. According to this argument, the teaching in these universities (again, mostly at Birzeit) perverts reality and has little regard for the truth. When members of the committee requested evidence supporting this severe claim, they were told that in teaching

6. The Relationship between the Military Government and the Universities in the Territories.

Since the 1967 War, a complex network of relations, positive and nagative, bas developed between the military government and academic institutions in the Territories. On the side of positive cooperation, the most important fact is simply that until the Six Day War there were no academic institutions in the administered areas while now there are five. Furthermore, the military government itself approved the establishment of these institutions. In the case of Birzeit University, the military government approved its transformation from a junior college to an independent institute. The military government issued the institutions with operating permits for specific periods (although it is unclear on what basis it was authorised to do so before Order 854, to be discussed below) and allowed them to plan curricula and instructional materials as they saw fit (within the approved frameworks). It should also be noted that the military governments has allowed a number of teachers from Arah countries (chiefly Jordan), whose employment on the West Bank requires special permits, to teach at the universities there. The military government also recognizes the degrees awarded by the universities (for the purpose of salary increments for teachers, for example).

The establishment, continued administration and development of the institutions required a certain amount of necessary contact between th military government and the universities. The committee gained the impression that neither the military government nor the universities were interested in cooperation beyond the minimum called for. When we asked if the military government requested any of the universities to provide academic assistance (such as organizing extension courses for local workers, various laboratory services, etc.) the answer was negative. For their part, the institutions appeal for cooperation from the government only when the need arises. This sometimes does arise when students need practical apprenticeship in government institutions. For instance, the military government was requested to permit nursing students from Bethlehem University to get practical training in government hospitals in the Territories and student teachers to practice-teach in government schools. Both requests were refused. Contact is also necessary when institutions apply for permission to conduct research requiring entrance and ____ research on government institutions on the West Bank.

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حكذا من بأجل

ECONOMY

U.S. jobless rate rises to 8%

WASHINGTON, Nov. 6 (R) - department said. The U.S. unemployment rate climbed to eight per cent last today.

More than 500,000 workers

Unemployment in the United States bas not been this high since month, the bigbest level in almost December 1975, when 8.2 per six years, the government said cent of the labour force was out of work.

were added to the jobless rolls -cans were unemployed last month, during October, the labour the labour department said, com-

pared to eight millioo in September when the jobless rate stood at 7.5 per cent. The number of unemployed has

cooperatioo.

climbed by more than one million More than 8.5 million Ameri- in the last three months, with the jobless rate rising from the year's low of seven per cent in July.

developing nations for advocating

vastly increased aid for poor coun-

tries and North-South economic

bureaucracy in the agency's Rome headquarters, established 60 field

offices, initiated special action

programmes, pushed investment,

and emphasised food security,

rural development and a fairer

ference to discuss include the

world food and agricultural situ-

ation, improving food security through the FAO's plan of actioo.

ioternatiooal strategies for

development and the problems of

regular and field programmes, a

Other matters for the con-

deal for small farmers.

energy and agriculture.

and emergency aid.

FAO spokesmen say he has cut

The surge in unemployment provides the hardest evidence to date that the U.S. economy has entered its second recession in the past two years.

Most economists think the downturn will be relatively mild, hut they do not expect a recovery until next spring; and many are predicting further increases in the unemployment rate to 8.5 per ceot.

Lay-offs have been rising steadily since July, climbing another 200,000 to 1.6 millioo last month,

the labour department said. According to the latest data, the rate of lay-offs jumped to 17 per 1,000 workers in September from 10 per 1,000 in July.

The labour department also reported that the oumber of workers on part-time schedules climbed by almost 500,000 to a record high of five million last mooth as some employers reduced hours rather than lay off workers.

The rise in unemployment may further complicate efforts to balance the federal hudget.

President Reagan has proposed \$13 hillioo in spending cuts and \$3 hillioo in reveoue increases for the curreot financial year, hut oppo-It will also review the FAO's nents of these measures have been arguing such actions will further weaken the ecocomy.

multitude of projects financed In additioo, higher ucemfrom various sources and includploymeot itself teods to increase ing the techoical cooperation. programmes established by Mr. the budget deficit because it Saouma himself to give rapid means lower tax revenues and direct help for short-term projects higher government spending for ucemployment benefits.

FAO to discuss future policy support from the "group of 77"

hut a political storm following his

recent visit to West Germany has

thrown a spotlight oo the policies

and persooality of the FAO chief.

West Germany, Britain and the

Uoited States reacted stroogly

iocrease the FAO hudget to \$368

millioo in the two years 1982-83

from \$278 million spent in 1980-

lomats and FAO officials are con-

fident the hudget will be approved

hy the conference, where develop-

ing oations hold a sizeable major-

last month to explain his proposals

Despite these protests, dip-

Mr. Saouma, 55, went to Bonn

Mr. Saouma has won strong

Major donor oations including

ROME, Nov. 6 (R) - The largest contentious matter on the agenda United Nations agency, the Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) opeos its hiennial cooference in Rome this weekeod in an atmosphere of pessimism about world hunger and disagreement over how to combat it.

The pessimism comes from the against Mr. Saouma's plans to ageocy's experts, who reckon cearly 500 millioo people do cot get eoough to eat. They predict the problem will worsen as populations expand in developiog countries and production and supply techniques fail to match the growth.

Indian Prime Minister lodira Gandhi will deliver a major address to the conference on Monday

to a West German parliamentary The gathering has three main committee. tasks: to debate future policy, The conservative daily Frankapprove the work and hudget furter Allegemeine Zeitung said programmes, aod re-elect the committee received "a catas-Edouard Saouma of Lehanon to a trophic impression" of the so-far unopposed second six-year director-geoeral for his refusal to term as director-general. answer questions about how FAO

This last item of husiness prommoney was spent. ised until recently to be the least

U.K. may raise oil price

-81

itv

LONDON, Nov. 6 (R) - Britain's state-owned oil company said today it proposed raising prices for North Sea oil by \$1.50 to \$36.50 a barrel following last week's price agreement by oil-exporting countries.

A spokesman for the British National Oil Corporation (BNOC) said the new price was proposed to North Sea producers and customers but no final agreement had been made.

Britain is not a member of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) which last week agreed on a floor price of \$34 a barrel, hut it traditionally goes along with OPEC's pricing policies. North Sea oil, because of quality advantages and closeness to main

European markets, is usually fixed at price levels set for African survices, especially Nigerian: which is now pegged at \$36.50. 2512

Britain, which produces 1.5 million barrels a day, earlier this year joined OPEC militant countries in boosting prices to \$39.25 a barrel. But it dropped the price to \$35 in June when world oil markets turned sluggisb.

The proposed \$36.50 price, approved by the Britisb government, must also be considered by independent companies operating in the LONDON STOCK MARKET

LONDON, Nov. 6 (R) --- Share prices closed lower oo a hroad front amid eod account profit taking following the launch of Cable and Wireless, dealers said.

Cahle and Wireless opened at 205p, a premium of 37p over the 168p issue price, and later eased to 198p. Electricals were particularly hit by profit takers in mainly quiet trading, with GEC down 25p at 709p, while Plessey and Racal shed 13p and 18p respectively. Other leaders eased by up to 10p.

Golds, U.S. and Canadians were narrowly mixed.

Government bonds rallied from earlier lows, encouraged by the greater than expected fall in the discount rate at this week's Treasury bill auction to around 14.90 per cent from 15.66 last week, and the absence of a new Tap, Dealers said. Shorts closed with falls of 1/s point, while longs were little changed.

 Among leaders, Glaxowas down 10p at 422p, ICI 8p lower at 274p and Hawker Siddley 6p easier at 316p. P and O met renewed speculative demand, up 5p at 141p after a low of 128p, while Amalgamated Metal surged 51p at 615p amid possible

further Malaysian buying. Oils were weak, with Sbell down 12p at 282p and B.P. 10p lower at 306p, while banks closed with falls of up to 6p.

line Britsh havethe besttimes.

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style, or in the spacious business-

man's Club Cabin, or with Tourist

We'll look after the punctuality -

you've come to expect from the

economy-the choice is yours.

and look after you in the style

British As always.



حملذا من إلماصل

SPORTS

Amman Little Loogue Soccer **Results for games played Friday November 6th**

Royal Falcons		0	Citibar	ık			1				
AIK		2									
American Express	an Express 1 Arab Wings										
Laing		0 Jordan Express									
Alico		0 Foxboro									
Sheraton	•	2									
Marriott		1	Interpa	2							
Team	stanc	lings	as of l	Nov.	6th						
Age 5-7	Р	W	L	D	F	Α	Р				
Citibank	5	5	0	0	13	3	10				
AIK	5	0	1	4	4	6	4				
Royal Faicons	5	0	2	3	1	3	4 3 3				
Chase	5	0	2	3	4	11	3				
Age 8-11			•		•	,					
Arab Wings	5	· 4	1	0	15	4	8				
American Express	5	4	1	0	16	6	8				
Foxborn	5 5 5	3	2	0	15	12	6				
Laing	5	2	23	0	4	10	4				
Iordon Express	-	2	2	•	6	16					

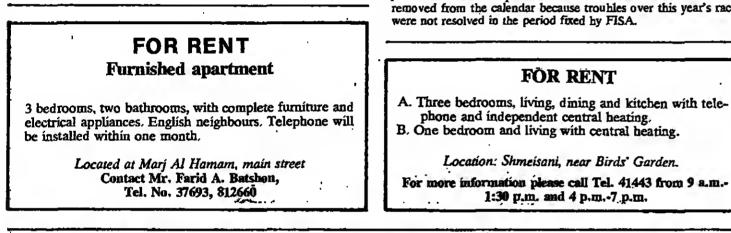
				•			-
Jordan Express	5	2.	3	0	5	15	4
Alico	5	0	5	0	1	9	0
Age 12-14							
Intercontinental	5	2	1	2	7	5	6
Sheraton	5	2	2	1	15	7	5
Marriott	5	2	2	1	7	8	5
Int. Traders	5	2	3	0	.6	15	4

As of Nov. 6, Arab Wings has won the Little League Soccer championship for the 8-11 age group. The champions of the 5-7 and 12-14 age groups will be determined next Friday Nov. 13. Also on Nov. 13, the Cup competition will begin with the 8-11 age group kicking off in the morning.

WANTED

A maid to sleep in for a Jordanian family. Excellent working conditions. Applicants should call tel.:

> 41338, 41339, 8:30 a.m. - 1:30 p.m. 3:30 - 6 p.m.



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Ramtha on the right track

AMMAN, Nov. 6 (J.T.) - Premier League foothall action continued today with four matches played at Amman Sports City Stadium and Irbid Municipality Stadium.

The first game of the day kicked off in Amman at 9:30 a.m. with Orthodox beating Ein Karem 2-1 (balf-time score 1-1).

The second game at Amman saw the League leaders Ramtha gain a very convincing 4-0 win over Al Jeil (half-time score 0-0), to stay on top of the division.

Jazeera picked up one point from an away 1-1 draw against Hussein football club in Irbid this afternoon (half-time score 1-0 to Jazeera).

In the last match of the day, under the floodlights of the Sports City, Wihdat were beaten 2-1 by Faisally.

Victoria stand firm against Pakistan

against Pakistan at the MCG

The Victorians batted well and

Victoria's chief batting hero was

opener Julian Wiener who bit 83

showed he was still a cricket force.

Australian test side in 1979.

at the close of play Victoria was

232 for six wickets down.

in 213 minutes.

today.

before he was caught behind by Ashraf Ali off the bowling of MELBOURNE, Nov. 6 (A.P.) -Victoria is in a good position after Wasim Raja. the first day's play in their match

Fellow opener Garry Watts made a short but valuable contribution to Victoria's tally. His 29 off 34 balls included five thun-

dering boundaries. He was finally caught in slips when he edged a ball of Imran Khan to Zaheer Abbas for Victoria's first wicket loss.

Wiener has been disappointing Former Australian test captain in the last two seasons but today Graham Yallop opened with some His batting was of the form fiery and sometimes often unorthodox shots but this made for which gained him selection in the some exciting cricket. Today he faced 164 halls and

After his first few overs Yallop hammered nine boundaries settled down to make a patient 86,

'82 Dutch Grand Prix cancelled

PARIS, Nov. 6 (R) - Next year's Dutch Grand Prix has been cancelled, the Formula One motor racing governing body, FISA, said today.

A FISA communique said the Netherland's Grand Prix was removed from the calendar because troubles over this year's race

Andretti to appeal Indy 500 decision

Forest Bowman, the attorney

"First, the appeal was not con-

'Second, USAC doesn't bave

Because USAC is a member of

The challenger captured Kar-

pov's queen before sealing his

42nd move at the adjournment

and overnight analysis apparently convinced the champion he bad no

to the arbiters one hour before

with Karpov holding the initial advantage of playing white. But

some grandmasters said they

thought Karpov might ask for a

postponement to prepare himself

more thoroughly after today's

Korchnoi, a Soviet emigre.

appealed before the start of the

game to Fredrik Olafsson, pres-ident of the International Chess

Federation (FIDE), against a

formal warning given to him by match officials for misbehaviour

chnoi insulted him soon after the

in the 12th match.

start of the game,

He resigned in a telephone call

The 14th game starts tomorrow

chance of saving the game.

play was due to resume.

ducted according to the rules

handling Andretti's appeal, said

INDIANAPOLIS. Indiana, Nov. hut fined him \$40,000. 6 (A.P.) - Race driver Mario Forest Bowman, the Andretti, still trying for reinhe has sent ACCUS a formal prostatement as winner of the 1981 Indian apolis 500, is taking his case test citing three reasons why his to the Automobile Competition clieot should be restored as Committee for the United States winner. (ACCUS).

Andretti, who went from second to first and back to second respecting notice and right of parwithin six months, is appealing the ticipatioo," Bowman said. decision that declared Bobby the jurisdiction to conduct the Unser winner of the May 24 race. Unser was penalised one lap for court of appeals." passing under the yellow caution light and dropped to runnerup in

ACCUS, it is also a member of the official finish the day after the Federation International de Automobile (FIA), the governing race. He appealed to the sanctioning U.S. Auto Club (USAC). parent of motorsports in the on Oct. 8, its three-member court world. The Indy 500 is a full FIA-

of appeals made Unser the winner- registered race.

Korchnoi wins 13th

MERANO, Nov. 6 (R) - Viktor Korchnoi forced his way back into the running for the world chess championship today with a second win against Soviet title-holder Anatoly Karpov.

Karpov, 30, conceded victory in the adjourned 13th game here without resuming play. But he still leads Korchnoi 4-2 with seven games drawn. Final victory goes to the first

layer to win six games and until today's result chess analysts said it looked as if Karpov was cruising bome. The champion, with four wins

order his belt, has been relaxed and confident. In contrast his 50-year-old rival has played a string of lacklustre games, apparently mentally exhausted by over-preparation, they said. But yesterday Korconoi, play-

ing white, let loose his fighting instincts to destroy his opposeot's defences with vigorous and aggressive play.

POSITION VACA

defeat.

For maid, five days a week, from 7:30 to Thursday. Good salary.

Cali tel. 41520, from 8:30 a.m. -

GOREN BRIDGE BY CHARLES H. GOREN - 1981 by Chicago Tribune Neither vulnerable. South deals. NORTH **983** ♥843 cluh. ⇒ A Q + AK762 WEST EAST **♦ Q75 4**6 **♥QJ102 ▽K76** ◇K10543

0 J976 **+** J 9 **₽**Q1085 SOUTH **♦** AKJ1042 VA95 082 **4**43 The bidding: South West North East Page 2 4 Pass 1 🔶 2 🔶 Pass 4 + Pass Pass Pass Opening lead: Queen of ♡.

If there is one trait that distinguisbes the expert from the average player at the hridge table, it is his pessimism. The expert believes in Murphy's Law: "If anything can go wrong, it will!"

If the average player declared today's hand, he would reason: "If the queen of spades drops, the diamond finesse succeeds and the clubs are 3-3, I will make all thirteen tricks." Now watch former world champion Lew Mathe of Los Angelesi play the hand. His line is

Karpov complained that Korpredicated on the assumption that none of the above will happen. Four spades was a perfectly

trump trick. The defenders took their two heart tricks, ending in the West hand, and the diamood shift was automatic. Mathe rose with the ace of diamonds and ruffed a club with the ten of trumps to establish the fifth club. A low spade to the nine drew the last outstanding trump and provided the entry to the table to cash the thirteentb club. on which declarer sluffed his remaining diamond. Note that, had declarer casbed the ace-king of

trumps, he would have had no way to get back to dummy after establishing a club trick. Declarer would have lost two hearts, a trump and a diamond for down one.

NT		
4:30, Sunday till	FOR RENT	
3:30 p.m.	Unfurnished modern apartment-consisting of two bed- rooms, two bathrooms, spacious living-dining area, kitchen and balcony, with central heating. Location: Fourth Circle, near Japanese embassy.	
ED	Please call Tel. 41731	

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respectable contract, and West made his natural lead of the queen of hearts. Declarer won the ace and led a low club to the kiog. He crossed back to his hand with the king of spades and led another club toward dummy -- that was to protect against the possibility that West held a singleton

When the ace of clubs won and both defenders followed to the trick, Mathe continued by ruffing a club with the jack of trumps. It would not have helped West to overruff with the queen, cash two hearts and shift to a diamond, for dummy's nine-eight of trumps would then have been the entries Mathe needed to set up a long club for a diamond discard. Therefore, West elected to sluff a diamond.

However, that proved to be

no better, for Mathe's next

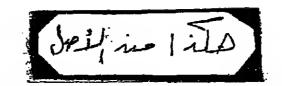
play was a low spade! West

was forced to win the queen:

otherwise he would lose his



كملذا من إأجل



FEATURES

The art of painting 'walls'

Editor's note: The following article by Dr. Malcohn Quantrill, is published to coincide with the art exhibition at the British Council which will run until Nov. 8. Dr. Quantrill is the deputy editor of Art International, Lugano, and Pro-fessor of Architecture at the University of Jordan.

"Painting the Town", literally turning buildings inside out so their external walls convert the private art of mteriors into a public art of the streets, is a revolutionary concept by definition. The town was, after all, traditionally paved and planted and framed by architecture and within this framework the citizens carried on e dialogue, both between themselves and with the buildings. Eager to grasp at any opportunity for conversation -- a relatively rare occasion if you are a brick or a stone - the architecture sometimes reached out with e human esture. In some cultures this took the form of a hand or even a face. although more often than not the architect's invitation to a dialogue was concealed behind a flower, a tree or simply a hunch of leaves.

DGE

The Bohemians, however, were great enthusiasts for painting designs on their buildings. They invented an economical substitute for architectural detail in their painted facades. With the aid of a few coats of paint a plain box of a building could be transformed into a convincing picture of fullblooded architecture.

Decorating the internal walls was a process invented by our cave-dwelling ancestors and perfected by the Romans in those beautifully lyrical frescoes found on the walls of the houses at Pompei.

In Jordan we can still see evidence of Nabatean frescoes, for example in the Siq al-Bara at Madaba are justifiably worldfamous. With the rise of Roman mosaic technique and its later perfection by the Eastern courches, the humbler and often cheaper mural painting took something of during the early Middle Ages in the West. The tradition remained alive, however, and was revived and rescued from relative obscurity at the beginning of the fourteenth century by the greatest of the mediaeval fresco painters, Giotto di Bondone.

for Christian purposes. There were two results of this religious tradition. In the first place, the designs became denser and infinitely richer particularly in the use of deep, strong colours a large amount of gold. Second, the free,

often whimsical Roman designs were superseded hy a much more rigid and uniform geometry, which eliminated most of the third dimension in favour of flat, highly stylised forms. These rather stiff, essentially linear designs even had an effect upon Western mural

almost abstract representation of reality that Giotto reacted with his work in Florence in the early 1300s. In addition to this development

of interior enrichment, the Eastern Church also followed the Graeco-Roman tradition of decorating the exteriors of buildings. on the island of Achtamar at the eastern end of Lake Van in Turkey, the cathedral of the Petra, whilst the mosaics of Armenian King, Gagik II, is almost entirely covered with basrelief sculptures which may very well have been painted. And mosaic patterns and pictorial representations on major churches became common under the Easta back seat in interior decoration ern Patriarchate of Constantinople. In turn Islam adapted this use of mosaic designs on the exteriors of buildings, and one of the most impressive results are the great mosaic murals in the courtyard and on the Treasury of the Umayyad Mosque in Damascus.

All this evidence makes it clear The Byzantine, or Eastern that the wall fresco, or mural, with Church, took over the rather free its mosaic connterpart, bas a very and often animated Roman respectable history. It was revived mosaic tradition and converted it in the Italian renaissance, when it was given a new vitality in the desire for realism that had been adaptation of the Roman secular pioneered by Giotto, and subsequently developed by Mannerist artists such as Giulio Romano and Baroque painters like Tiepolo.

The art of the painted or mosaic mural is one of environmental transformation because the complete appearance and atmosphere of rooms, streets and public places are changed by the scale, content, colour and movement within these large compositions. Perhaps what was the most dramatic leap forward in the use of the mural came about in the 1920s and the early 30s, as a direct consequence of the

hicksand Street, Spitalfields in the East End of London, which is photographed to reveal the boring profile of Britain's highest huilding (the style-less Nat-West Bank's non-contribution to the London skyline). And this viewpomt is also supported by Graeme Wilson's Inner City Redevelopment for Leeds, which reveals the conflicts of investment and increased traffic with the ambitions of the local residents. While at a more subtle level, Inside Out, Rochdale, that portrays on a gable wall a cross sec-

criticism which a large number of

the works contain. This "social

commitment" viewpoint is well

represented by the mural in

owner, her television and her Tretchikov print of a Chinese girl)), and Alice's, in the famous Portobello Market, West London, spirits took their inspiration from the Church of the Middle Ages, is like a giant seaside postcard revealing a maid standing out on when the painted mural and the the window-still cleaning the winstained glass window were the principal means of conveying dows being further revealed by a religious and moral texts to the

literate.

Major Mexican painters, principally Rivera and Orozco, founded a school of modern mural painting of devastating effectiveness compared to which classical modern masterpieces. like Pablo Picasso's Guernica, were mere tame intellectual exercises. These gigantic presentations. which do indeed bave about them the scale of Hollywood epics such as Ben Hur, are filled with suffering and bloodshed. and describe with hiting satire the avarice and cruelty of foreign bomb. landowners, capitalists and the

corruption of the Church. Against the background of nese historical developments the mural painting in Britain from 1970 to 1980, which forms the subject of the British Council's current exhibition in Amman entitled "Painting the Town", may seem of relatively small significance. But not al all, for it shows that in Britain at least, public murals are alive and well. Perhaps one of the most impressive things about this official cottage wall mear Conway Castle show of very unofficial British art in Wales, which was so successful is that it makes no attempt to supthat the artist, was forhidden from press the strong element of social

executing a second design for fear of falling real estate values. One is brought into homely proximity with the mad Dutch artist, Vincent van Gogh, in the painted bus shelter bearing his name in Manchester.

Two murals in particular showed the: virtues and unfortunate consequences of street paintings. The first, a hrilliantly evocative painting that sbows



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Starting salary, JD 158 per month, plus fringe benefits. If interested, write to Personne's Office, P.O. Box 354, Am mari.

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Unfurnished modern apartmer it consisting of three bedrooms, two bathrooms, two l'iving rooms, dining room, kitchen and three balconies. Independent heating and tele phone.

Location: 4th floor in Shn reisani near Bird's Garden.

Please call 41443 from 9 a.m. -1:30 p.m. and 4 p.m.-7 p.m.



To morrow the opening of

AMRA RESTAURANT at

AMIMON HOTEL

where the most delicious lunch buffet will be served daily. Enjoy the quiet atmosphere and the good service.

> Prices: JD 2.500 per adult JD 2.000 per child

Jabal Amman, Tunis Street Between 4th and 5th circles Opposite the guest palace >

44263,4,5

For reservations call:

Mr. Hanna Sawalks

painting. And it was against this Mexican Revolution. As a reaction both to the bourgeois private JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME enjoyment of luxury and the continuing supression of the peasants and workers by keeping them in Unscrambla these four Jumbles ignorance, the artists and intellectuals who spearbeaded the



gust of wind. Also, Patience is a tury Arts and Crafts building. virtue, shows the artist giving vent to the frustration he felt at having The Prince of Denmark, his commissioned mural con-Denmark Road, Norwich, a fine tinuously deluyed by the local example of painted bas-relief plascouncil, who refused permission terwork. is wrongly given an for its execution. It shows, satiranonymous attribution. I cannot ically, a wall paper facade that is recall the artist's full-name for the subject to the crumbling and moment. but the last bit was cerdecay of real brickwork. While the tainly Smith! And there is a splen-

hathroom, kitchen, bedroom, sit-

ting room (lurnished with the

cricketers in action on the board

fence of Burnley Cricket Ground

is both an advertisement and a

cheerful contribution to the neighbourhood. But Albany 1,

which covers a large chunk of the

Albany Centre in Creek Road,

Deptford, South London, is most

successful in destroying the fine

facade of an early twentieth cen-

did piece of trompe foeil in Roy

Alderson's Painted Staircase at

Smith Terrace. Chelsea, West

Make friends with

OLD PARR

Best De Luxe

Scotch Whisky

Part

London

Mourne Letter is a large -scale love-letter drawn on a gable wall in Belfast, and a sweet-and-sour image of the tragedy of that city. the irony being; that both the huilding and the mural were sub-

sequently desitroyed by a car-The simple, straightforward imagery of Tree, one of the murals designed to bring colour and life to the depressing Evelyn Housing Estate in Lewisbarn, South Lon-

don, and King; George V, a por-trait of one the Great Western Railway's King Class engines faithfully renclered on a derelict building in Manchester, show the popular appeal of modern murals. Less popular was Ed Povey's Mediaeval Circus, a beautifully complex small-scale mural on a

Peanuts ~



Andy Capp



Mutt 'n' Jeff

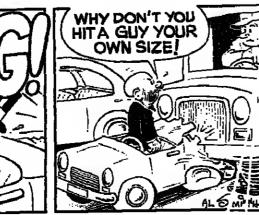
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FORECAST FOR SATURDAY, NOV. 7, 1981



GENERAL TENDENCIES: A day for you to avoid arguments and disagreements over money and property matters. Look over your environment and make longrange plans for improvement.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Be more considerate of the needs of family members and establish more harry ony at home. Avoid one who likes to gossip.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Do whatever will. improve your health and appearance today and then you can accomplish more. Engage in favorite hobby.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Use wisdom in handling private affairs now and you keep out of trouble. Show that you are a capable person. MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21), Don't rely on

friends helping you during the day, since they are busy with own effairs. Improve your appearance.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Be careful of. your reputation today, especially in your own neighborhood. Be more willing to cooperate with others now.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Study a new venture carefully before making any definite. plans. Think along more constructive lines. Ba happy.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) A good day to improve your surroundings. Go to influential persons who can give you important data you need.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21.) Be clever in handling anything of a civic nature today and gain added prestige. See that your personal life is well organized.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 tc) Dec. 21) Get busy attending to regular chores so you'l have more time for recreation later. Spend your money wisely.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Good day to be of assistance to those who are; having a difficult time. Find better waya of using your talents.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to, Feb. 19) Show family members you have poise and avoid any arguments. A talent you have can be expressed at this time,

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Much care and caution has to be exercised in motion to avoid possible accident today. Put your talents to work.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY ... he or she will be one of those clever young persons who can easily solve difficult problems, so be sure to send to schools where modern methods are taught in order to make the most of this ability. Tesch good manners.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make of your life is largely up to you!

THE Daily Crossword By Ronald C. Hirschield

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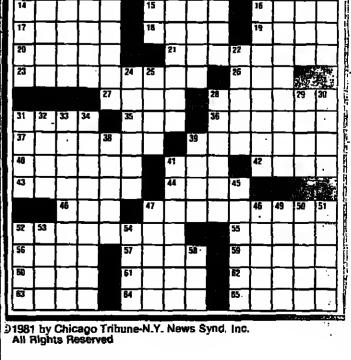
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WORLD

Page 8

Polish coal supplies cut by strike

WARSAW, Nov. 6 (A.P.) - In reaction to a lingering coal miners strike, the hardline Communist Party committee in Katowice endorsed a call that gives the government 'extraordinary' powers to deal with walkouts, the Communist Daily Trybuna Ludu reported today.

"Extraordinary powers" is usually interpreted to mean a bain on strikes and a declaration of a state nf emergency. An appeal for the action was issued yesterday by the Sosnowiec municipal party.

The party, meeting in ext raordinary session, stressed "the time has come for the Sejm (par liament) to take a decision nn' granting'extraordinary powers' to the government," the Polish news agency PAP reported.

Later, the Katowice Communist Party committee expressed its "full support", for the stand adopted the municipal party plenum at Sosmwiec, the Tryhuna Ludu reported.

The Katowice committee urged the 2,500 miners to go back to work. They walked nut late last month following a chemical throwing incident in which 60 people were injured.

Party offensive

The Sosnowiec party plenum, in

Let other races in, says white S. African group

CAPE TOWN, Nnv. 6 (R) - The majority of residents in nne of the most exclusive white areas in South Africa say they want their

suburb open to all races. Residents in the plush Cape Town suburb of Constantia have voted overwhelmingly in favour in an unofficial referendum nrganised hy an opposition parliamentarian.

A total of 2,617 people, representing 63.1 per cent of the suburb's registered voters, took part in the vote. Only 341 residents were against the opening of Constantia to everyone.

Rodger Hulley, who organised. the vote and is the Progressive Federal Party (PFP) rep-resentative for Constantia, said he was delighted with the high turnout. A spokesman for the opposition

New Republic Party said the government should hnnour the clear will of Constantia residents and pen the suburb to all races "all a first dramatic step in the normalisation of group relations m South Africa." Under South Africa's apartheid (tacial separation) laws, the number of blacks living in white areas is strictly limited. They have to carry passes to prove that they have a joh and are not allowed to buy, property in areas designated for whites.

the party to oppose all attempts to reduce its role and the functions of Greek premier meets Turkish aide to Athens

ATHENS, Nov. 6 (A.P.) - Pre-. mier Andreas Papandreou met with the Turkish amhassador Fahir Alcam today and said he is optimistic about the future relations between the two countries.

week between Mr. Papandreou. k sader of the Panhellenic Socialist

ernment with the hasic aim of having to do manual labour under crea ting an Aegean which will be a

dreou told journalists after the meetin'g.

message from the premier of Turkey, Mr. (Bulent) Usulu, which is

Alcam gave details about the let-

the area" I be lieve, without necessarily wanting to show great optimism, that we are beginning a new period in the relations between the two countries." He added "I hope th'at what happens in the future will confirm our

ptimism." Relations betwee:n Turkey and Greece have been tense since a Greek-inspired cour ' Cyprus and the Turkish invasion of the island in 1974.

But Mr. Papandre ou's government remained silient today about charges from the Communist Party of Greece' (KKE) that it was going back on promises to withdraw the country from the **no other** North Atlantic alliance and the European Economic Community.

A foreign office official who declined to be identified said that be no reply to the accusations, which the Soviet Union, has said he came in a Communist Par.ty knows of no more British traitors statement this week. in high places after one of his old The pre-electoral pledges of the recruits admitted having been a Panhellenic Socialist Movement Russian agent. (PASOK) to withdraw the country from the Westero alliance and adviser until 1979 when be was the EEC, as well as to close down revealed as a self-confessed U.S. military installations here. former spy, was drawn into Briwere left sufficiently open to allow tain's latest espionage scandal Mr. Papandreou to moderate his whan retired film executive Leo

party organisations inside plants." The Katowice party committee

declared its unnecessary to continue the protest because authorities are conducting "an intense investigation" into the chemical-throwing incident at a mineshift in the southern Poland city, five miles from Katowice.

Meanwhile, the striking workaddition, ordered "an offensive by ers at Sosnowiec demanded yesterday a nationwide televised news conference as a pre-requisite to negotiations on their nineday-old walkout. Sosnowiec is in Poland's coal

mining heartland. Coal is the country's principal fuel for heating and for industry. Production drops have raised the prospects of additional hardships this winter.

PEKING, Nov. 6 (R) - The Peo-

ple's Daily admitted today that

some senior afficials abjected to

But the newspaper added in a

commentary: "A minority nf com-rades, including some comrades in

Manual labour stints upset Peking officials, daily says It was the second meeting in a

movement that won the Oct. 18 el ections, and the Turkish envoy. Some days ago I offered an nive branch in the Turkish gov-

a recently-revived system. sea nf peace and gnnd-neighbourliness," Mr. Papan-The Communist Party newspaper said more than 10,000 central government officials now per-

formed physical labour each weekend in Peking. They included "Toclay the amhassador of Tureditors of the ideological journal key to Athens has brought me a Red Flag whn cleaned nut

also an colive hranch, "he said. Neither M'r. Papandreou nnr Mr.

Mr. Papandreou said that

leading posts ... think sweeping and cleaning at weekends is a tridespite the problems existing in vial matter unrelated tn great affairs of state."

lavatories.

Such afficials were narrowminded and did not understand the importance of such work in "huilding a flourishing, civilised, stable and beautiful modern city," it said,

The system of senior administrators doing regular stints nf manual labour was sacrosanct during the lifetime of Chairman Mao Tsetung but was quietly discarded after his death in 1976.

The practice was revived in Sep-

Blunt knows

Soviet spies

for Mloscow .

to Mosco w.

in return for a full confession.

be in high positions.

such former spies."

Whitney Straight.

He refused to name of the

he had recruited nnly t wo agents,

Long and an American, Michael

ing spied for the Soviet Uninn and pointed the finger at Blunt.

Straight and Long were recruited

when they were Communist stu-

dents at Cambridge University

before World War II. After the

war started, Long went into the

section of military intelligence

dealing with deployment of Ger-

man air and land forces. The case

has rekindled concero over the

Britain's security services.

secution since the war.

and connections.

Kim Philby.

government.

Straight admitted in 1.963 hav-

LONDON, Nov. 6 (R) -Anthony Blunt, a former spy for

150,000 strikers

- · ·

Elsewhere, strikes in the swiftly to try to reconcile con-Zielona Gora province in southwest Poland entered their 15th day today. More than 150,000 workers have been idled by a range of management-related grievances.

The Trybuna Ludn, in a front- Haig began the controversy when page commentary boday deplored what it called the "radicalisation of Solidarity's regional and local chapters which have shown an eagenness to transform purely local issues into nationwide problems.

Polish radio in its noon report today said that tensions "are on the rise" in Zielona Gora.

NATO had a scheme to explode a "demonstration" nuclear shot to warn the Soviet Union against pressing ahead with a conventional attack nn Western Europe, But, at almost the same time as FRANKFURT, Nov. 6 (A.P.) -

shot

President Reagan personally ordered an end to backhiting and feuding among his foreign policy advisers. Defence Secretary Caspar Weinberger publicly and vigorously disagreed with Mr. Haig nn the demonstration nuclear hlast.

Secretary of State Alexander

he told a Senate committee that

In an attempt to resolve the con-fusion, the State Department and tember when it was announced the Pentagon issued a joint statethat members of ! the powerful ment elaining that both men were right. NATO had once considered Communist Party secretariat swept paths every Saturday aftera warning shot strategy hut had noon in Zhongnanhai, part of the shelved it as impractical, it said. former imperial palace where Mr. Haig was correct in noting that the NATO had considered many nf China's top leaders live.

The revival of physical labour the option of a warning nuclear coincided with a pairtial return to blast and Mr. Weinberger was corfavour of certain Maoist tradrect in saying that the option had ever been translated into a milit-But whereas Mao believed that

strategy was to confront an adversary with a wide range of responses and NATO foreclosed recommended it on the more pragmatic grounds (:hat it was

about using a warning nuclear shot in time of attack and had no precise military plan to implement it.

ween two members of Mr. Reagan's cahinet was underscored yesterday when the president-British businessman dictained in intervened personally to try to Saudi Arahia for 18 numbs folstop hickering among his top lowing the murder of one of his employees is to be freed, the Fore-

year-old Stewart Christie, who has since May 1980, will be sent home ign policy, to the oval office for an

> with the president that all members of his foreign policy team must cooperate and work closely together. And the Senate last night

Reagan tries to reconcile his bickering aides

WASHINGTON, Nov. 6 (R) conventional forces.

Immediately after the vote on The U.S. government has moved the defence anthorisation bill, minority leader Robert Byrd and tradictory statements from top nther Democrats introduced a administratinn officials nn resolution to kill production of the whether NATO has contingency B-1, which they claim could well war plans to fire a warning nuclear be obsolete before it is built.

Democratic Sen. Carl Levin introduced a second resolution to kill construction and deployment of the MX nuclear missile.

Police arrest 99 in Frankfurt

Ninety-nine protestors were arrested this morning after they set up tents near the construction of a third runway at Frankfurt's international airport.

Meanwhile, a pipe homh exploded in front of the huilding accommodating the Austrian Consulate damaging the brickwork and shattering many windows, police said. There were nn injuries. Nn one claimed respon-. sibility for the bomh and it was unknown whether there was any connection with the runway pro-

"It was inconceivable that

The singer was turoed away

Austrian aide apologises The statement said NATO's to black singer for snub

VIENNA, Nov. 6 (R) - Austria's trade minister, Josef Staribacher,

has officially apologised to American singer Harry Belafonte for an incident last week in which the singer was barred from enter-ing a nightclub because of his col-

you my sincere apologies" Dr. Staribacher told Mr. Belafonte.

Mr. Belafonte said in Vienna today: "I was most offended by my experience in Linz, but I am deeply moved by the swift redress that has been given me by the

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Belfast Protestant group kills 'informer'

BELFAST, Nov. 6 (R) - A leading Protestant extremist in Northern Ireland was murdered last night, two days after he was freed from jail, and an underground Protestant guerrilla group claimed responsibility. Artie Bettice, 35, was shot five times by a gunman wearing a halloween mask who burst into his home m Belfast's Protestant Shankill Road area. The Ulster Freedom Fighters (UFF) claimed that they killed Bettice as a paid police informer. "There have been several arms fnund recently in the area and they have been traced to Bettice, who informed the police," the outlawed guerrilla group said in a statement. Bettice had been in custody since September nn charges of belonging to the UFF and possessing guns. He was freed earlier this week when a magistrate ruled that there was insufficient evidence against him.

Elvis Presley's doctor found innocent

MEMPHIS, Nov. 6 (A.P.) — Dr. George Nichopoulos, Elvis Presley's doctor for 11 years, was found innocent Wednesday of charges that he overprescribed excessive quantities of narcotics, sedatives and amphetamines to the singer and eight other patients. A criminal court jury deliberated more than three hours before returning the verdict. In closing arguments, Nichopolous' attorney described the doctor as a good samaritan whn struggled in vain to cure the Rock and Roll star's drug addiction.

Italian admiral gets into trouble

LA SPEZIA, Italy, Nov. 6 (R) — A top Italian naval officer implicated in a Masonic scandal will be tried for unjustified possession of secret documents, a military tribunal has said. Rear-Adm. Vittorio Forgione, former director of a military nuclear experimental centre, was suspended from duty and arrested in June. Adm. Forgione was one of the mnst prominent among 200 officers named as alleged members of the shadowy P-2 Masonic lodge, later dissolved as an illegal secret society. It was headed by Licio Gelli, wanted by Italian police on espionage charges.

M-1 tank faces teething troubles

WASHINGTON, Nnv. 6 (R) - A senior army officer has told Congress the \$2.5 million M-1 hattle tank still has tracts and engine prohlems, hut the first shipments have been delivered to U.S. forces in Europe. Army Vice Chief of Staff Gen. John Vessey told a House of Representatives armed services subcommittee that flaws such as engines chnked by dust and short operating range and lack of fire protection for crews had been solved. But other problems, including track and engine durability, remain, he said. The army wants to huy more than 7,000 M-1 tanks to replace the older M-60 as its main battle tank. The cost of the new tank has soared from \$900,000 in the mid-1970s to 2.5 million dollars.

Lebanese, Nicaraguan get I.R.C. medal

MANILA, Nov. 6 (R) - The Red Cross movement today awarded its highest decoration to two of its officials in Lebanon and Nicaragua who it said had upheld Red Cross principles despite danger to their lives. Alexandra Issa-El-Khoury, president of the Lebanese Red Cross, maintained a unique position of impartiality which was respected by all parties involved in the conflict in her country, Sir Evelyn Shuckburgh, British president of the permanent commission of the International Red Cross, said in awarding the Henry Dunant medal. Ismael Reyes Icabalceta, president of the Red Cross society in Nicaragua, had risked his life during the recent civil war in his country to serve the movement. Sir Evelyn said. Mr. Reyes Icabalceta said in accepting the award, pamed after the founder of the Red Cross movement, that 18 Red Cross workers han lost their lives in the Nicaraguan conflict.

tests

ary plan, it said. manual labour was useful mainly as a means of preventing officials developing hourgeois ways of thinking, the People's Daily

no options. But it said the United States and NATO shared significant doubts

The public disagreement betsomething like that could have happened in Austria and 1 offer

advisers. The president summoned Mr. Haig and National Security Adviser Richard Allen, who have from a nightclub in Linz, western Austria. A notice on the door said been named in recurrent press the club was for visitors with reports as rivals for control of forenative-language German only, but the owner told reporters it had

bour-long meeting. Mr. Haig and Mr. Allen agreed been put up mainly to prevent coloured people from entering.

Asian network links traditional rivals

KUALA LUMPUR, Nnv. 6 (A.P.) - The nrganisation nf Asian News Agencies have discussed the technical details of a news exchange system which would link 19 countries holding more than half the world's population.

A report presented to the Asia-Pacific news network (ANN) recommended relay points in India, Indonesia, Mnngolia, The Philippines. Sri Lanka and Vietnam to connect 23 news agencies.

ANN is being put ingether with the help of UNESCO nn the frame nf the 20-year-old OANA at its fifth general assembly this week.

Until Tuesday OANA comprised 14 news agencies from India, Indonesia, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Malaysia, Japan, Sri Lanka, The Philippines, Nepal, Thailand and South Korea. Expansion has added agencies from the Soviet Union, Vietnam, Mongolia, Laos, North Korea, China, Afghanistan, Iran and Pakistan.

OANA President August Marpaung, head nf Indonesia's nfficial Antara agency, said ANN is supposed to complement and not replace the major Western news services - the Associated Press, Agence France Presse. Reuters and United Press International. The technical committee's study put it this way: "The network is

intended to supplement the existing systems of news flow. Therefore, selection nf items should be such as will avoid needless duplication. Development efforts which are often not adequately covered by the existing systems should get pride of place in the network. "Each agency can also include the story of the day so as to 'neut-

ralise' any possible distortion in third party treatment of major events.

"The committee reaffirms that the requirement of objectivity, avoidance of propaganda and stress on credibility ... should be respected.3

When ANN gets off the drawing board it will encompass agencies in Communist and anti-Communist nations and such rivals as the USSR and China, North and South Korea, India and Pakistan.

"The language of the network in the initial stages will have to be in English," the report said. Stories are not to be edited at the six relay points, merely passed along as received.

"The recipient agencies will have the right to select or rewrite items without tampering with the integrity of the message or distorting facts, before distribution to their own subscribers at home."

The technical experts propose starting with a 15-minute daily file from each agency, a minimum of three stories of 300 words each. They recommend that land telecommunications be used where efficient instead of more expensive satellite eircuits.

Existing regional networks should be extended where possible to reduce expenses. For example, Malaysia, Indonesia and The Philippines are now linked 24 hours a day and a connection is already in place between Jakarta and Bombay.

Vietnam has offered to connect with New Delhi via TASS in Moscow, the report said. Mongolia, North Korea and Afghanistan can also hook up with New Delhi through TASS.

"Happily, thus a framework exists already for the network to be launched without any immediate additional investment," said the report.

collect bis passport and ne turn to London.

week."

itions.

good for the environment.

Saudis to firee

ign Office has announced.

British detainee

LONDON, Nov. 6 (A.P.) - A

A spokeswoman said that 48-

been beld by Saudi authorities

"hopefully by the encl of this

The spokeswnman, who asked

not be identified, said time Saudi

Interior Ministry had informed

London that Christie :w/as no

longer under suspicion and could

Christie was one of seven Britons held in Saudi Arabijai after Paul Brown, an employee of the Saudi Construction Co. -- of which Christie is managing direc-Blunt, Queen Elizabeth's art tor - was found murdered at a

deserted huilding site. The other six were subseq u ently freed, but Christie was redused permission to leave the kingdom despite twice being eleared hy Long admitted be too had spied Saudi police of any involvement in the murder.

Long, 64, told reporters last He was allowed free moverment weekennd he had belonged to a in the country, however, and was Communist spy ring run by Blunt even permitted to fly hnme to wisit which passed World War II secrets his family on one occasion on ciondition be returned.

Like B'lunt, Long said be was interrogated by British counter-In an interview with Press Association, Britain's domestic intelligence officers in 1964 and news agency, at his botel nutsi de given immunity from prosecution the Arahian Gulf town of Dai11man, Christie said he had been well treated and had spent most c) f spies because, hat said, some might his time reading and writing.

The Foreign Office had made: Blunt has said, bowever, "As several representations to the: far as I know the re are not any Saudi authorities on Christie si behalf and Prime Minister Mar-In written answer's to questions garet Thatcher reportedly raised submitted by the domestic Press the matter when she visited the Association news agei icy, he said country in April.

approved a \$130-billion 1982 Austrian people and its rep-Pentagon budget that includes resentatives."

funding for the controversial B-1 The incident caused an outcry in nuclear bomber and MX missile Austria, which prides itself on its hut reduces comhat readiness for traditional bospitality.

Customs squabble halts aid flights to Phnom Penh

BANGKOK, Nnv. 6 (A.P.) - Interoational aid flights to Cambodia have been suspended pending the outcome of a squabble between relie fagencies and the Phnom Penh government nver newly unposed airport fees, a Western aid agency source said today.

The relief flights, which bring supplies, personnel, and mail to Phnom Penh, had previously been exempt from all airport fees. The sources said he believed Cambodian authorities now were demanding about \$700 per flight.

The dispute has halted regular flights by the International Committee of the Red Cross between Bangkok and Phoom Penh, as well as flights hy the U.S.-based, private agency World Vision International which made runs between Singapore and the Cambodian capital.

The source said the ICRC also protested an attempt by military personnel, at Phnom Penh airport to unload its aircraft, something which is forhidden hy the organisation's charter.

The source, who asked not to be identified, speculated that the new fees may have resulted from hureaucratic in-fighting within the Vietnam-hacked government rather than any policy move against the aid agencies hased in Phnom Penh. He did not elaborate.

Diana expects baby in June

LONDON, Nov. 6 (R) - The Princess of Wales, who married Britain's heir to the throne Prince Charles last July, is expecting a baby next June, Buckingham Palace announced today. The baby will be second in line to the throne.

Hoods steal British submarine motors

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MANCHESTER, Nov. 6 (R) - Eight hooded men in a helicopter dropped into a strike-bound factory to lift out motors made for the British Navy's hunter-killer submarines. More than 100 police kept at bay pickets besieging the factory yesterday while the eight, wearing military style clothes, carried out the operation. Within an hour, the men ferried nut six engines worth more than 2 million which had been held up at the factory for seven months by a pay dispute. The management announced last week it intended to close the factory because of damage and looting. Pickets, surprised by the speed of the nperation and furious at its success, accused police nf couniving with management. "It was like a hollywood-style jailhreak," said a spokesman. The defence ministry said it had nn knowledge of the incident. A spokesman said the navy was not desperate need of the engines and had not put pressure on anyone for delivery.

Gambians still count their dead after coup

By Babacar Diack

BANJUL, Gambia --- Gaml via is still counting its dead almost three months after the abortive coup attempt here by rebel leader Kutkoi Samba Sanyang.

extent of Soviet penetration of . Parliamentarians have said they of fighting which followed the will press for answers from the Labour M.P.s Edward Leadbian President Dawda Jawara was bitter and Denis Canavan said Prince Charles and Lady Diana they would demand to know how many confessed spies had been Spencer.

promised immunity from pro-Earlier estimates has said 500 died in one of the bloodiest events There was widespread public this small West African country resentment that Blunt, a bas known.

homosexual, had escaped pro-The sources said the exact number of victims would never be secution. Some Britons attributed this to his upper-class background known since some rotting bodies were thrown into the sea, others Concern about Soviet infiltration of British intelligence stems others had decomposed in densely back to the 1950's when spy dipwooded areas where rebels fought Senegalese troops called in by lomats Guy Burgess and Donald McLean defected to Moscow, followed by senior secret service man rebellion.

Many families did not know if

Senegalese medical sources said their r. elatives were dead, had fled. (300 people were killed in the week or wen t in prison, the sources said. About 1,000 people have been uprising last July 30 when Gam- arrester I for alleged involvement in the uprising, nfficials said. in London for the wedding of These in cluded the deputy chief of the centr al prison, several Muslim

clergyment, shopkeepers and intellectuals. Also amnong the imprisoned is a judge, whe) until the end of September has I been issuing arrest

warrants. The recent execution of First Class Office T Mustapha Danso. convicted of murdering Cominto common graves and yet mander Jacol ; Mahoney, deputy commander of the country's paramilitary field force, has fuelled fear sumong Gambians, President Jawara to crush the who have turn ed to denouncing each other, infoirn ved sources said.

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The execution 1 was the first since

Gamhia hecame independent from Britain in 1965.

Most of the field force went over to the rebels, who released common prisoners and armed them, the sources said. They added that the freed criminals had killed many people in rohbing shops and bouses and settling old scores.

Rebel leader Sanyang, who walked into the local radio station on July 30 dressed in red from head to foot and brandishing a rifle to declare the setting up of a socialist state, apparently fled five days later by motorised dug-out canoe to nearby Guinea-Bissua, informed sources said.

President Jawara recently pressed surprise at the slowness in extraditing Sanyang from Guinea-Bissau and asked the country's government to hand him over without delay.

However, diplomatic sources in. Banjul and Dakar said Guinea-Bissau was unlikely to extradite Sanyang as there was not relevant judicial convention between the two countries and also because the

Guinea-Bissau authorities had 600,000 inhabitants the merger accused the Gambians of har-would be a good idea, hut the meraccused the Gambians of harhouring opposition elements.

Sources close to the Guinea-Bissau embassy in Dakar said Guinea-Bissau had asked Gambia to extradite or expel these people but without success, and so would be unlikely to turn to extradite Sanyang.

Where Sanyang found financial backing, arms and organisation for the coup attempt is so far unknown. President Jawara has often spoken of foreign involvement but has named no names.

Senegalese military sources said the uprising was organised in a military way rather than being a Spontaneous revolt.

Residents say that food is scarce and a curfew is still in effect, limiting aight life.

A draft for a proposed Senegal-Gambia confederation written by Senegalese jurists is being studied in Banjul but the contents are secret, diplomatic sources said. the Gambian Field Force.

President Jawara has been touring Gambia to persuade its -Reuter

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where tariffs are high, they said. The idea of confederation has been favourably received by most Senegalese, the diplomatic sources said. Visible signs of a de facto melding of the two countries can be

chant class is unconvinced since it

would mean harmonisation of cus-

Until now, Gamhia, which has

low customs duties, bas imported

up to five times its needs in goods,

especially textiles and man-

ufactured items. Most of these are

then smuggled into Senegal,

toms duties, the sources said.

scen in a planned English supplement to the Senegalese progovernment daily. Le Soleil and English bulletins on radio senegal.

Another symbol of the possible joint destiny of the two countries is the sight of two centries guarding a Gambian barracks - one in Senegalese camouflage fatigues and the other in the blue drab of

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